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STATISTICAL BALTIC YEARBOOK

(1929 – 1935)

AREA AND FRONTIERS. POPULATION. AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, LIVE STOCK, SEA FISHERIES. MINING AND INDUSTRY. TRANSPORT, COMMUNICATION. FOREIGN TRADE. BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS, NATIONAL WEALTH AND INCOME. CURRENCY AND CREDIT. BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS. PRICES. EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES. PUBLIC INSTRUCTION. PUBLIC FINANCE. ARMY, NAVY AND AIR-FORCE

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PREFACE

When the Baltic Institute, a year ago, began to prepare the *Statistical Baltic Yearbook*, it had in view the collection and comparative classification of the statistical data on Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland and Sweden, the lands most closely dependent upon the Baltic. Of the two remaining countries enjoying access to that sea, the U. S. S. R. has been omitted from consideration in view of its unusual and complicated structure, while Germany has been included, in spite of the fact that she does not gravitate so strongly towards the Baltic as the other seven.

As a result of conversations with the various central statistical offices the following Editorial Committee was constituted:

Ernst Höijer, Director, Statistical Office, Stockholm (Sweden); Adolf Jensen, Director, Danish Statistical Department, Copenhagen (Denmark); Martti Kovero, Director, Central Statistical Office, Helsinki (Finland); Voldemars Salnais, Director, Central Statistical Bureau, Riga (Latvia); Edward Szturm de Sztrem, Director, Chief Bureau of Statistics, Warsaw (Poland); Anatol Tooms, Vice-director, Chief Statistical Office, Tallinn (Estonia).

The duties of Secretary to the Editorial Committee have been undertaken by Dr. Antoni Gazeł, who also represents the Baltic Institute. He prepared the various tables for publication, and classified material supplied by the various members of the Committee.

Numerical data for Denmark, Sweden, Finland, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania and Poland contained in the *Statistical Baltic Yearbook* were received from or approved by the members of the Editorial Committee. The data for Germany and the Free City of Danzig were taken from German and Danzig official statistical publications. In a few cases international statistical publications were used as sources, i. e., *Annuaire Statistique de la Société des Nations*, Geneva; *Annuaire International de Statistique Agricole*, Rome; *Annuaire International de Statistique Forestière*, Rome; *Annuaire Militaire*, Geneva.

The data are not strictly comparable in view of diverse methods of statistical investigation. For clarity of presentation only the more important differences in method are mentioned in the foot-notes.

The Editorial Committee is fully aware that the statistical data given in the *Statistical Baltic Yearbook* are far from exhaustive, but it considers that even in their present form theycan contribute to a better knowledge of the structure and life of the Baltic countries.

SECTION I

AREA AND FRONTIERS

TABLE 1. AREA

Countries	Area	Relation to the area of	
		Europe	Enumerated Baltic Countries
	Sq. km in thous.	Percentages	
EUROPE	**11,420**	**100.0**	**793.0**
Baltic Countries	**1,440**	**12.6**	**100.0**
Denmark	43	0.3	3.0
Sweden *a*	449	3.9	31.3
Finland *a*	383	3.4	26.7
Estonia	48	0.4	3.3
Latvia	66	0.6	4.6
Lithuania	56	0.5	3.9
Poland	389	3.4	27.1
Free City of Danzig	2	0	0
Germany	469	4.1	32.5
[East Prussia]	37	0.3	2.5

a Including inland waters: Sweden (38,000 sq. km); Finland (34,000 sq. km).

TABLE 2. FRONTIERS

Countries	Total	Land frontiers	Seacoast frontiers	Land frontiers with			
				Enumerated Baltic Countries	U. S. S. R.	Germany	Other Countries
	Kilometres						
Denmark	7,505	68	7,437	—	—	68	—
Sweden	4,693	2,193	2,500	536	—	—	1,657
Finland	4,661	3,015	1,646	536	1,566	—	913
Estonia	4,037	633	3,404	356	277	—	—
Latvia	1,895	1,401	494	1,050	351	—	—
Lithuania	1,457	1,367	90	1,095	—	272	—
Poland	5,534	5,394	140	616	1,412	1,912	1,454
Free City of Danzig	292	234	58	122	—	112	—
Germany	6,172	4,443	1,729	1,552	—	—	2,891
	Percentages						
Denmark	100.0	0.9	99.1	—	—	0.9	—
Sweden	100.0	46.7	53.3	11.4	—	—	35.3
Finland	100.0	64.7	35.3	11.5	33.6	—	19.6
Estonia	100.0	15.7	84.3	8.8	6.9	—	—
Latvia	100.0	73.9	26.1	55.4	18.5	—	—
Lithuania	100.0	93.8	6.2	75.1	—	18.7	—
Poland	100.0	97.5	2.5	11.2	25.5	34.5	26.3
Free City of Danzig	100.0	80.1	19.9	41.7	—	38.4	—
Germany	100.0	72.0	28.0	25.1	—	—	46.9

SECTION II

POPULATION

TABLE 1. POPULATION ACCORDING TO THE LAST TWO CENSUSES AND THE ESTIMATED STATUS OF POPULATION IN 1934

Countries	Year of census	Population in thous.	Density of population per sq. km	Year of census	Population in thous.	Density of population per sq. km	Estimated status of population at the beginning of 1934	Density of population per sq. km
Denmark	1925	3,435	83.0	1930	3,551	83.0	3,656	85.0
Sweden	1920	5,904	14.3	1930	6,142	14.9	6,233	15.2
Finland	1920	3,365	10.1	1930	3,667	10.7	3,739	10.7
Estonia	1922	1,107	23.3	1934	1,126	23.7	1,128	23.7
Latvia	1930	1,900	28.8	1935	1,951	29.6	1,939	29.4
Lithuania	1923	2,171	39.0	1935	2,499	44.9	2,451	43.8
Poland	1921	27,202	70.0	1931	32,133	82.7	33,024	85.0
Free City of Danzig	1924	384	202.0	1929	408	215.0	409	215.3
Germany	1925	62,411	133.1	1933	65,218	139.1	65,320	139.2
[East Prussia]	1925	2,256	61.0	1933	2,333	63.1	.	.

TABLE 2. POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS
(a) Males and females

Countries	Year of census	Total	0-9	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60+
		In thousands							
Denmark	1930	3,551	645	655	608	509	416	329	391
Sweden	1930	6,142	979	1,105	1,063	885	737	587	786
Finland	1930	3,667	702	676	664	512	435	333	345
Estonia	1934	1,126	175	162	201	173	142	120	152
Latvia	1935	1,951	325	269	345	295	234	211	272
Lithuania *a*	1923	2,171	410	520	415	237	189	172	228
Poland *b*	1921	25,694	5,538	6,684	4,299	2,921	2,389	1,961	1,846
Free City of Danzig	1929	408	81	66	82	59	44	36	39
Germany	1925	62,411	9,857	12,757	11,457	8,864	7,755	5,961	5,760
		Percentages							
Denmark	1930	100.0	18.2	18.4	17.2	14.3	11.7	9.2	10.8
Sweden	1930	100.0	15.9	18.0	17.3	14.4	12.0	9.6	12.8
Finland	1930	100.0	19.1	18.4	18.1	14.0	11.9	9.1	9.4
Estonia	1934	100.0	15.6	14.4	17.9	15.3	12.6	10.6	13.6
Latvia	1935	100.0	16.6	13.8	17.7	15.1	12.0	10.8	14.0
Lithuania	1923	100.0	18.9	24.0	19.1	10.9	8.7	7.9	10.5
Poland	1921	100.0	21.5	26.0	16.7	11.4	9.3	7.7	7.2
Free City of Danzig	1929	100.0	19.9	16.2	20.1	14.4	10.8	8.7	9.5
Germany	1925	100.0	15.8	20.5	18.4	14.2	12.5	9.6	9.2

a According to the census of 1923 for Lithuania and that of 1925 for the territory of Klaipeda.

b The census did not cover a part of Upper Silesia and of the voivodship of Wilno. The total population was 27,202,000.

(b) Males

Countries	Year of census	Total	0-9	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60+
		In thousands							
Denmark	1930	1,736	326	330	296	244	200	159	181
Sweden	1930	3,024	499	563	532	433	356	284	357
Finland	1930	1,809	357	344	334	251	213	159	151
Estonia	1934	529	89	82	101	80	63	53	61
Latvia	1935	912	165	136	171	130	101	95	114
Lithuania	1923	1,035	206	254	196	107	84	78	110
Poland	1921	12,417	2,791	3,268	2,000	1,346	1,142	951	893
Free City of Danzig	1929	192	42	33	38	26	20	17	16
Germany	1925	30,197	5,007	6,420	5,532	3,992	3,714	2,915	2,617
		Percentages							
Denmark	1930	100.0	18.8	18.9	17.1	14.0	11.5	9.2	10.2
Sweden	1930	100.0	16.5	18.6	17.6	14.3	11.8	9.4	11.8
Finland	1930	100.0	19.8	19.0	18.4	13.9	11.8	8.8	8.3
Estonia	1934	100.0	16.8	15.4	19.1	15.1	12.0	10.0	11.5
Latvia	1935	100.0	18.1	14.9	18.7	14.3	11.1	10.4	12.5
Lithuania	1923	100.0	19.9	24.6	18.9	10.4	8.1	7.5	10.6
Poland	1921	100.0	22.5	26.3	16.1	10.8	9.2	7.7	7.2
Free City of Danzig	1929	100.0	21.6	17.2	20.0	13.6	10.4	8.7	8.4
Germany	1925	100.0	16.6	21.3	18.3	13.2	12.3	9.7	8.7

(c) Females

Countries	Year of census	Total	0-9	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60+
		In thousands							
Denmark	1930	1,815	319	325	312	265	216	168	210
Sweden	1930	3,118	480	541	531	452	381	303	430
Finland	1930	1,858	345	332	330	261	222	174	194
Estonia	1934	597	80	80	100	93	79	67	92
Latvia	1935	1,039	160	133	174	165	133	116	158
Lithuania	1923	1,136	204	266	219	130	105	94	118
Poland	1921	13,277	2,747	3,416	2,298	1,575	1,247	1,010	953
Free City of Danzig	1929	216	40	33	44	33	24	19	23
Germany	1925	32,214	4,850	6,337	5,925	4,872	4,041	3,046	3,143
		Percentages							
Denmark	1930	100.0	17.6	17.9	17.2	14.7	11.9	9.3	11.3
Sweden	1930	100.0	15.4	17.4	17.0	14.5	12.2	9.7	13.8
Finland	1930	100.0	18.6	17.9	17.7	14.1	11.9	9.4	10.4
Estonia	1934	100.0	14.5	13.4	16.8	15.5	13.2	11.2	15.4
Latvia	1935	100.0	15.4	12.8	16.8	15.9	12.8	11.1	15.2
Lithuania	1923	100.0	18.0	23.4	19.3	11.4	9.2	8.3	10.4
Poland	1921	100.0	20.7	25.8	17.3	11.9	9.4	7.6	7.2
Free City of Danzig	1929	100.0	18.4	15.4	20.2	15.2	11.1	8.8	10.6
Germany	1925	100.0	15.1	19.7	18.4	15.1	12.6	9.4	9.8

TABLE 3. POPULATION ACCORDING TO LANGUAGE OR NATIONALITY

Countries Language or Nationality	Year of census	Actual numbers in thous.	Percentages
Denmark	1930		
Danish	—	3,515	99.0
Swedish	—	11	0.3
German	—	9	0.3
Polish	—	5	0.1
Norwegian	—	1	0.0
Other	—	10	0.3
Total	—	**3,551**	**100.0**
Sweden	1920		
Swedish	—	5,881	99.61
Finnish	—	6	0.10
German	—	4	0.07
Norwegian	—	3	0.05
Danish	—	3	0.05
Russian	—	2	0.03
American(U.S.A.)	—	1	0.02
Polish	—	1	0.01
Other	—	3	0.05
Total	—	**5,904**	**100.00**
Finland	1930		
Finnish	—	3,022	89.40
Swedish	—	343	10.14
Russian	—	8	0.24
Other	—	4	0.11
Total	—	3,381	100.00
Estonia	1934		
Estonian	—	993	88.2
Russian	—	93	8.2
German	—	16	1.5
Swedish	—	8	0.7
Latvian	—	5	0.5
Jewish	—	4	0.4
Polish	—	2	0.1
Finnish	—	1	0.1
Other	—	3	0.3
Total	—	**1,125**	**100.0**
Latvia	1935		
Latvian	—	1,473	75.5
Russian	—	207	10.6
Jewish	—	93	4.8
German	1935	62	3.2
Polish	—	49	2.5
WhiteRuthenian	—	27	1.4
Lithuanian	—	23	1.2
Estonian	—	7	0.3
Other	—	10	0.5
Total	—	**1,951**	**100.0**
Lithuania	1923		
Lithuanian	—	1,739	80.6
Jewish	—	154	7.2
German	—	89	4.1
Polish	—	66	3.0
Russian	—	51	2.3
Other	—	59	2.8
Total L. citizens	—	**2,158**	**100.0**
Foreign citizens.	—	13	.
Poland	1921		
Polish	—	17,789	69.2
Ukrainian	—	3,898	15.2
Jewish	—	2,049	8.0
White Ruthenian	—	1,036	4.0
German	—	769	3.0
Lithuanian	—	24	0.1
Russian	—	49	0.2
Czech	—	31	0.1
Other	—	50	0.2
Total	—	**25,695**	**100.0**
Free City of Danzig	1923		
German	—	348	94.8
Polish	—	14	3.8
Other	—	5	1.4
Total	—	**367**	**100.0**
Germany	1925		
German	—	60,503	98.4
Polish	—	803	1.3
Wendish	—	72	0.1
Czech	—	21	0.0
Danish	—	8	0.0
Lithuanian	—	6	0.0
Other	—	41	0.1
Total	—	**61,454**	**100.0**

TABLE 4. POPULATION ACCORDING TO RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION

Countries	Year of census	Total	Protestant	Roman Catholic	Greek Catholic	Greek Orthodox	Hebrew	Other
		In thousands						
Denmark	1921	3,268	3,200	22	1	—	6	39
Sweden	1920	5,904	5,894	3	—	—	7	—
Finland	1934	3,762	3,615	1	69	—	2	75
Estonia	1934	1,126	874	2	213		4	33
Latvia	1935	1,951	1,095	477	174		93	112
Lithuania	1923	2,171	207	1,747	—	55	158	4
Poland	1921	25,695	953	16,057	3,031	2,816	2,772	66
Free City of Danzig	1929	408	224	157	—	—	11	16
Germany	1933	65,218	40,865	21,172	35		500	2,646
[East Prussia]	1933	2,333	1,942	364	1		9	17
		Percentages						
Denmark	1921	100.0	97.9	0.7	—	—	0.2	1.2
Sweden	1920	100.0	99.8	0.1	—	—	0.1	—
Finland	1934	100.0	96·1	0.0	1.8	—	0.1	2.0
Estonia	1934	100.0	77.6	0.2	18.9		0.4	2.9
Latvia	1935	100.0	56.1	24.5	8.9		4.8	5.7
Lithuania	1923	100.0	9.5	80.5	—	2.5	7.3	0.2
Poland	1921	100.0	3.7	62.5	11.8	11.0	10.8	0.2
Free City of Danzig	1929	100.0	54.9	38.5	—	—	2.7	3.9
Germany	1933	100.0	62.7	32.5	0.0		0.8	4.0
[East Prussia]	1933	100.0	83.2	15.6	0.0		0.4	0.7

TABLE 5. POPULATION ACCORDING TO OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS

Countries Occupational Groups	Year of census or estimate	Population in thous.	Percentages
Denmark	1930		
Agriculture, hortic.			
forestry, fisheries		1,117	31.5
Handicr. & indust.		1,032	29.1
Commerce & financial operations		386	10.9
Traffic & commission business		254	7.1
Administrational occupation, art & science		207	5.8
Domestic service, etc.		217	6.1
Unspecified		338	9.5
Total		**3,551**	**100.0**
Sweden	1930		
Agric., fishing etc.		2,417	39.4
Mnfg. mining etc.		2,195	35.7
Trade & navigation		1,117	18.2
Other professions & public service		413	6.7
Total		**6,142**	**100.0**
Finland	1930		
Agriculture		2,015	59.6
Ind. & handicraft		570	16.8
Commerce		145	4.3
Communication		128	3.8
Other		523	15.5
Total		**3,381**	**100.0**
Estonia	1934		
Agriculture		662	60.2
Industry		196	17.8
Commerce		55	5.1
Transp. & Commun.		38	3.5
Public service		74	6.7
Dom. & pers. serv.		19	1.7
All others		55	5.0
Total		**1,099**	**100.0**
Occup. unknown		27	2.4
Latvia	1930		
Agric., fishing, etc.		754	65.9
Mining, quarries		2	0.1
Industry		153	13.4
Trade		60	5.3
Mercantile marine		4	0.4
Other transport		35	3.1
Army & navy		19	1.6
Public administrat.		15	1.4
Free professions		23	2.0
Domestic serv. etc.		38	3.3
Other & unspecified		41	3.6
Total		**1,142**	**100.0**
Lithuania	1923		
Agric., fishing etc.		1,130	76.7
Industry		95	6.4
Trade		37	2.5
Transportation		16	1.1
Public administrat. & free professions		47	3.7
Others & unspecif.		148	10.1
Total		**1,473**	**100.0**
Poland	1921		
Agric. & forestry		16,857	65.6
Mining & industry		3,530	13.7
Trade & insurance		1,612	6.3
Commun. & transp.		835	3.2
Public service & free professions		753	2.9
Army, navy & air force		415	1.6
Domestic service & personal services		341	1.3
Unemployed & not gainfully occupied		740	2.9
Unspecified		613	2.5
Total		**25,696**	**100.0**
Germany	1933		
Agric. & forestry		9,343	28.5
Ind. & handicr.		13,051	40.4
Trade & transport.		5,931	18.4
Public & private service		2,701	8.4
Domestic service		1,270	3.5
Total		**32,296**	**10**

TABLE 6. URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION

Countries	Year of census	Total in thous.	Urban population		Rural	
			in thous.	Percentages	in thous.	Percentages
Denmark	1930	3,551	1,559	43.9	1,992	56.1
Sweden	1930	6,142	1,996	32.5	4,146	67.5
Finland	1934	3,762	769	20.4	2,993	79.6
Estonia	1934	1,126	350	31.1	768	68.1
Latvia	1935	1,951	711	36.4	1,240	63.6
Lithuania	1935	2,499	380	15.2	2,119	84.8
Poland	1931	32,133	8,689	27.2	23,444	72.8
Germany	1933	65,218	43,737	67.1	21,481	32.9

TABLE 7. CITIES WITH 100,000 INHABITANTS AND OVER

Cities	Countries	Inhabitants in thous.
Bydgoszcz	Poland	122
Copenhagen	Denmark	771
Częstochowa	Poland	125
Göteborg	Sweden	255
Helsinki	Finland	272
Katowice	Poland	129
Kaunas	Lithuania	105
Kraków	Poland	229
Lublin	Poland	115
Lwów	Poland	316
Łódź	Poland	591
Malmö	Sweden	139
Poznań	Poland	251
Riga	Latvia	385
Sosnowiec	Poland	114
Stockholm	Sweden	526
Tallinn	Estonia	138
Warszawa	Poland	1,200
Wilno	Poland	207

TABLE 8. MARRIAGES

Countries	Average 1924-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
	In thousands							
Denmark	26	28	29	29	28	32	35	34
Sweden	39	42	44	43	42	43	48	51
Finland	23	25	25	24	23	24	28	.
Estonia	9	8	9	9	9	9	9	9
Latvia	16	15	17	16	15	15	16	16
Lithuania	18	17	18	19	19	20	18	18
Poland	263	299	296	271	270	274	277	280
Free City of Danzig	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4
Germany	506	590	563	515	510	631	731	651 *b*
	Per 1,000 inhabitants							
Denmark	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.1	7.8	8.8	9.5	9.3
Sweden	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.0	6·7	7.0	7.8	8.2
Finland	6.6	6.9	6.8	6.5	6·2	6.6	7.3	.
Estonia	7.7	7.9	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.5	7.9	8.2
Latvia	8.3*a*	8.0	9.0	8.5	7.7	8.0	8.4	8 4
Lithuania	8.2	7.5	7.8	8.0	7.9	8.1	7.4	7.3
Poland	8.8	9.6	9.4	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3
Free City of Danzig	7.7	8.6	8.2	7.9	8.1	9.3	10.1	9.0
Germany	8.0	9.2	8.7	8.0	8.1	10.8	11.2	9.7 *b*

a Average for 1925—1928. *b*. Including the Saar Territory.

TABLE 9. BIRTHS

Countries	Average 1924-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
	In thousands							
Denmark	71	65	66	64	65	63	65	65
Sweden	103	93	94	91	90	85	85	86
Finland	77	76	75	72	69	65	68	.
Estonia	20	19	20	20	20	18	17	18
Latvia	41	36	38	37	37	33	33	34
Lithuania	64	63	64	63	65	62	61	58
Poland	995	994	1,023	965	932	869	882	873
Free City of Danzig	9	9	9	8	8	8	9	9
Germany	1,227	1,147	1,127	1,032	978	957	1,181	1,261 *b*
	Per 1,000 inhabitants							
Denmark	20.5	18.6	18.7	18.0	18.0	17.3	17.8	17.7
Sweden	16.9	15.2	15.4	14.8	14.5	13.7	13.7	13.8
Finland	21.8	20.9	20.6	19.5	18.7	17.4	18.1	.
Estonia	18.2	17.1	17.4	17.4	17.6	16.2	15.4	15.8
Latvia	21.7*a*	18.8	19.9	19.3	19.4	17·5	17.2	17.6
Lithuania	29.0	27.2	27.3	26.6	27.2	25.5	24.8	23.3
Poland	33.3	32.0	32.5	30.2	28.7	26.5	26.5	25.9
Free City of Danzig	24.5	22.3	22.1	20.6	19.9	19.0	21.8	22.9
Germany	19.5	17.9	17.5	16.0	15.1	14.8	18.4	18.9 *b*

a Average for 1925—1928. *b*. Including the Saar Territory.

TABLE 10. DEATHS

Countries	Average 1924-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
	In thousands							
Denmark	38	39	38	41	40	39	38	41
Sweden	73	75	72	77	71	70	70	73
Finland	50	54	48	49	47	48	46	.
Estonia	18	20	17	18	17	17	16	17
Latvia	28	29	27	27	26	26	27	28
Lithuania	36	40	37	37	36	33	36	35
Poland	515	519	489	494	487	466	480	471
Free City of Danzig	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Germany	749	806	711	726	670	729	717	792 *b*
	Per 1,000 inhabitants							
Denmark	11.3	11.2	10.8	11.4	11.0	10.6	10.4	11.2
Sweden	12.0	12.2	11.7	12.5	11.6	11.2	11.2	11.7
Finland	14.0	15.0	13.2	13.3	12.6	12.9	12.4	.
Estonia	15.9	18.1	14.9	16.2	14.8	14.7	14.1	14.9
Latvia	14.9*a*	15.0	14.2	14.1	13.6	13.5	13.9	14.2
Lithuania	16.3	17.0	15.8	15.7	15.2	13.4	14.6	13.9
Poland	17.2	16.7	15.5	15.5	15.0	14.2	14.4	13.9
Free City of Danzig	13.2	13.0	12.3	11.9	11.4	11.5	11.7	12.4
Germany	11.9	12.6	11.1	11.2	10.8	11.2	10.9	11.8 *b*

a Average for 1925—1928. *b*- Including the Saar Territory.

TABLE 11. INFANTILE MORTALITY

Deaths under one year of age per 1,000 Live Births

Countries	Average 1924--1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	82	83	80	81	72	68	64	.
Sweden	58	59	55	57	51	50	47	47
Finland	92	98	75	75	71	76	73	.
Estonia	108	111	100	103	97	94	91	.
Latvia	97	107	90	86	89	77	95	79
Lithuania	158	176	154	145	167	121	166	123
Poland	.	149	142	142	144	128	141	127
Free City of Danzig	125	104	101	96	98	101	90	83
Germany	100	96	85	83	79	77	66	68 *a*

a. Including the Saar Territory.

TABLE 12. ANNUAL EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS

Countries	Average 1924--1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
	In thousands							
Denmark .	33	26	28	23	25	24	27	24
Sweden . .	30	18	22	14	18	15	15	13
Finland . .	27	22	27	23	22	17	22	.
Estonia . .	2	1	3	1	3	2	1	1
Latvia . .	13	7	11	10	11	7	6	6
Lithuania .	28	23	27	26	29	29	25	23
Poland . .	480	475	534	471	445	403	402	407
Free City of Danzig	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4
Germany .	478	341	416	306	308	226	464	469*b*
	Per 1,000 inhabitants							
Denmark .	9.4	7.4	7.9	6.6	7.0	6.7	7.4	6.5
Sweden . .	4.9	3.0	3.7	2.3	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.1
Finland . .	7.8	5.9	7.4	6.2	6.1	4.5	5.7	.
Estonia . .	2.3	0.9	2.6	1.3	2.8	1.5	1.3	0.9
Latvia . .	6.9*a*	3.8	5.7	5.2	5.8	4.0	3.3	3.4
Lithuania .	12.7	10.1	11.5	11.0	12.0	12.1	10.2	9.4
Poland . .	16.1	15.3	17.0	14.7	13.7	12.3	12.1	12.0
Free City of Danzig	11.2	9.4	9.8	8.7	8.5	7.5	10.1	10.6
Germany .	7.6	5.3	6.4	4.8	4.3	3.6	7.5	7.1*b*

a Average for 1925—1928. *b* Including the Saar Territory

SECTION III

AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, LIVE STOCK, SEA FISHERIES

TABLE 1. LAND UTILIZATION

Countries	Total area	Arable land	Permanent meadows and pasture	Woods and forests	Other land
	Hectares (in thous.)				
Denmark	4,293	2,686	562	391	654
Sweden	41,024	3,757	1,091	22,243	13,933
Finland	34,848	2,253	936	25,300	6,359
Estonia	4,367	1,064	1,749	940	614
Latvia	6,579	2,022	1,718	1,659	1,180
Lithuania	5,567	2,098	1,140	1,052	677
Poland	37,897	18,557	6,480	8,322	4,538
Germany	46,879	20,412	8,174	13,551	4,742
	Percentages				
Denmark	100.0	62.6	13.1	9.1	15.2
Sweden	100.0	9.1	2.7	54.2	34.0
Finland	100.0	6.5	2.7	72.6	18.2
Estonia	100.0	24.4	40.0	21.5	14.1
Latvia	100.0	30.7	26.1	25.2	18.0
Lithuania	100.0	48.5	20.5	18.9	12.1
Poland	100.0	49.0	17.0	22.0	12.0
Germany	100.0	43.7	17.4	28.9	10.0

TABLE 2. AREA UNDER CEREALS

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Hectares (in thous.)					
Denmark	1,319	1,323	1,299	1,286	1,317	1,332
Sweden	1,580	1,594	1,552	1,530	1,573	1,549
Finland	779	794	826	845	882	932
Estonia	495	515	518	525	530	531
Latvia	829	901	888	919	943	962
Lithuania	1,341	1,405	1,363	1,365	1,350	1,348
Poland	11,379	11,666	11,778	11,564	11,571	11,512
Germany	11,946	11,943	12,006	12,078	12,109	11,978
	Percentage of arable land					
Denmark	49.9	49.8	49.2	49.0	49.9	50.1
Sweden	42.5	42.8	41.7	41.1	42.2	41.5
Finland	34.7	34.7	35.4	35.5	36.4	37.7
Estonia	46.5	48.4	48.7	49.4	49.8	49.9
Latvia	43.3	46.5	45.8	46.9	47.9	47.6
Lithuania	51.1	56,1	52.6	52.1	51.4	51.1
Poland	62.8	62.8	63.5	62.3	62.4	62.0
Germany	58.0	.	58.6	59.4	59·1	58.7
	Percentage of the total area					
Denmark	41.3	41.4	40.8	40.7	41.5	41.7
Sweden	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8
Finland	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7
Estonia	11.3	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.2
Latvia	12.6	13.7	13.5	14.0	14.3	14.6
Lithuania	24.1	25.2	24.5	24.5	24.3	24.2
Poland	29.3	30.9	31.1	30.5	30.5	30.4
Germany	25.5	25.5	25.6	25.8	25.8	25.6

TABLE 3. WHEAT: AREA, PRODUCTION AND YIELD PER HECTARE

(a) Area under cultivation

Countries	Average 1924-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Hectares (in thous.)						
Denmark	91	104	101	105	99	106	114
Sweden	177	232	262	276	278	323	290
Finland	16	14	14	18	24	37	51
Estonia	25	33	37	40	52	63	65
Latvia	53	59	72	87	103	125	142
Lithuania	120	198	168	194	206	202	208
Poland	1,307	1,427	1,645	1,819	1,726	1,694	1,774
Germany	1,619	1,600	1,781	2,167	2,280	2,318	2,198

(b) Production

Countries	Average 1924--1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Quintals (in thous.)						
Denmark	2,504	3,158	2,780	2,736	2,993	3,141	3,496
Sweden	3,590	5,174	5,666	4,636	7,212	7,948	7,723
Finland	256	208	236	305	404	670	893
Estonia	258	343	445	473	567	667	846
Latvia	585	636	1,106	922	1,440	1,830	2,191
Lithuania	1,326	2,539	2,459	2,268	2,565	2,230	2,851
Poland	14,921	17,925	22,404	22,649	13,464	21,741	20,804
Germany	30,752	33,492	37,889	42,333	50,031	56,043	45,325

(c) Yield per hectare

Countries	Average 1924--1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Quintals						
Denmark	27.7	30.7	27.6	26.1	30.2	29.8	30.8
Sweden	20.3	22.3	21.7	16.8	25.9	24.6	26.6
Finland	15.5	14.9	16.8	16.7	17.0	18.1	17.7
Estonia	10.3	10.3	12.2	11.8	11.0	10.6	13.9
Latvia	11.0	10.8	15.3	10.6	14.0	14.6	15.4
Lithuania	11.1	12.8	14.7	11.7	12.4	11.0	13.7
Poland	11.4	12.6	13.6	12.5	7.8	12.8	11.9
Germany	19.0	20.9	21.3	19.5	21.9	24.2	20.6

TABLE 4. RYE: AREA, PRODUCTION AND YIELD PER HECTARE

(a) Area under cultivation

Countries	Average 1924-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Hectares (in thous.)						
Denmark	188	152	149	134	120	143	153
Sweden	302	256	241	207	212	221	235
Finland	229	204	208	214	218	233	246
Estonia	149	133	148	144	147	151	147
Latvia	260	238	267	231	240	258	268
Lithuania	500	451	506	509	483	490	496
Poland	5,552	5,798	5,895	5,772	5,646	5,775	5,675
Germany	4,607	4,727	4,711	4,366	4,450	4,524	4,491

(b) Production

Countries	Average 1924-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Quintals (in thous.)						
Denmark	2,880	2,604	2,547	2,135	2,219	2,514	2,744
Sweden	4,710	4,117	4,364	2,831	4,342	4,605	5,251
Finland	3,086	2,650	3,364	3,152	3,294	3,727	3,949
Estonia	149	1,457	2,257	1,478	1,807	2,219	2,302
Latvia	2,287	2,414	3,652	1,426	2,996	3,551	4,118
Lithuania	4,985	5,596	6,678	4,122	5,721	5,520	6,688
Poland	55,354	70,098	69,580	57,026	61,105	70,733	64,640
Germany	71,109	81,550	76,792	66,800	83,636	87,272	76,076

(c) Yield per hectare

Countries	Average 1924-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Quintals						
Denmark	15.4	17.3	17.1	15.9	18.4	17.6	18.0
Sweden	15.6	16.1	18.1	13.7	20.5	20.8	22.3
Finland	13.5	13.0	16.1	14.8	15.1	16.0	16.0
Estonia	11.0	10.1	15.2	10.3	12.3	14.7	15.6
Latvia	8.8	10.2	13.7	6.2	12.5	13.8	15.4
Lithuania	10.0	12.4	13.2	8.1	11.8	11.3	13.5
Poland	10.0	12.1	11.8	9.9	10.8	12.2	11.5
Germany	15.4	17.3	16.3	15.3	18.8	19.3	16.9

TABLE 5. BARLEY: AREA, PRODUCTION AND YIELD PER HECTARE

(a) Area under cultivation

Countries	Average 1924-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Hectares (in thous.)						
Denmark	320	365	376	360	345	350	340
Sweden	151	124	132	126	111	113	100
Finland	110	115	115	118	125	130	132
Estonia	117	114	112	113	108	104	104
Latvia	176	183	177	183	185	185	180
Lithuania	196	214	182	197	201	207	204
Poland	1,117	1,259	1,234	1,272	1,207	1,166	1,191
Germany	1,473	1,552	1,519	1,619	1,568	1,585	1,631

(b) Production

Countries	Average 1924-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Quintals (in thous.)						
Denmark	8,308	10,945	10,510	9,574	10,091	9,585	9,558
Sweden	2,676	2,476	2,402	2,229	2,374	2,160	2,157
Finland	1,391	1,405	1,648	1,656	1,789	1,785	2,086
Estonia	1,107	1,238	1,283	1,288	1,003	812	1,149
Latvia	1,459	2,079	1,874	1,918	1,927	1,950	2,178
Lithuania	2,070	2,675	2,020	2,413	2,390	2,318	2,439
Poland	12,535	16,598	14,639	14,757	14,008	14,359	14,526
Germany	27,093	31,807	28,603	30,182	32,147	34,681	32,039

(c) Yield per hectare

Countries	Average 1924-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Quintals						
Denmark	25.9	30.0	28.0	26.6	29.2	27.4	28.1
Sweden	17.7	19.9	18.2	17.7	20.0	19.1	21.6
Finland	12.7	12.2	14.3	14.0	14.3	13.8	15.9
Estonia	9.4	10.9	11.5	11.4	9.3	7.8	11.0
Latvia	8.3	11.4	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.6	12.1
Lithuania	10.5	12.5	11.1	12.3	11.9	11.2	12.5
Poland	11.2	13.2	11.9	11.6	11.6	12.3	12.3
Germany	18.4	20.5	18.8	18.6	20.5	21.9	19.6

TABLE 6. OATS: AREA, PRODUCTION AND YIELD PER HECTARE

(a) Area under cultivation

Countries	Average 1924-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Hectares (in thous).						
Denmark	429	391	388	379	398	382	382
Sweden	726	708	660	643	673	624	659
Finland	442	434	439	453	455	457	475
Estonia	148	150	149	148	144	139	148
Latvia	306	303	320	322	325	307	300
Lithuania	330	350	368	368	373	343	239
Poland	1,978	2,192	2,187	2,172	2,220	2,204	2,212
Germany	3,490	3,559	3,440	3,363	3,285	3,182	3,146

(b) Production

Countries	Average 1924-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Quintals (in thous.)						
Denmark	9,383	10,187	9,976	9,355	10,553	9,966	9,873
Sweden	11,410	12,493	11,207	9,879	11,880	10,625	12,314
Finland	5,749	5,139	6,267	6,697	6,695	6,355	7,763
Estonia	1,170	1,462	1,578	1,640	1,301	1,163	1,596
Latvia	2,347	3,401	3,416	3,427	3,230	3,307	3,886
Lithuania	2,767	4,389	4,170	4,103	3,564	3,306	3,798
Poland	20,420	29,531	23,476	23,095	23,908	26,829	25,507
Germany	61,811	73,829	56,564	62,049	66,502	69,525	54,523

(c) Yield per hectare

Countries	Average 1924-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Quintals						
Denmark	21.9	26·1	25.7	24.7	26.5	26.1	25.9
Sweden	15.7	17.7	17.0	15.4	18.6	17.0	18.7
Finland	13.0	11.9	14.3	14.8	14.7	13.9	16.4
Estonia	8.1	9.9	10.6	11.0	9.0	8.4	11.2
Latvia	7.7	11.3	10.7	10.7	10.0	10.8	12.9
Lithuania	8.4	12.5	11.3	11.1	9.6	9.6	11.5
Poland	10.3	13.5	10.7	10.6	10.8	12.2	11.6
Germany	17.7	20.7	16.4	18.5	20.2	21.8	17.3

TABLE 7. POTATOES: AREA, PRODUCTION AND YIELD PER HECTARE

(a) Area under cultivation

Countries	Average 1924-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Hectares (in thous.)						
Denmark	72	63	68	63	70	77	77
Sweden	152	141	136	132	138	132	131
Finland	69	70	71	75	77	80	83
Estonia	68	62	68	68	67	68	72
Latvia	80	80	94	100	102	104	108
Lithuania	149	132	153	169	173	179	183
Poland	2,423	2,636	2,672	2,718	2,715	2,740	2,798
Germany	2,795	2,835	2,804	2,824	2,879	2,889	2,907

(b) Production

Countries	Average 1924-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Quintals (in thous.)						
Denmark	9,192	10,501	9,776	8,773	13,024	13,271	13,730
Sweden	16,320	18,854	17,589	14,819	21,336	19,775	19,424
Finland	7,310	7,206	9,284	9,779	9,834	12,818	11,394
Estonia	6,988	7,530	8,631	8,545	7,828	9,490	8,921
Latvia	6,942	10,798	11,041	11,670	12,051	14,026	14,458
Lithuania	14,256	18,529	17,595	19,962	19,188	18,244	24,931
Poland	246,316	317,498	309,023	309,884	299,745	283,301	334,704
Germany	373,941	400,722	470,996	438,664	470,164	440,714	467,806

(c) Yield per hectare

Countries	Average 1924-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Quintals						
Denmark	130.0	168.0	144.8	138.4	186.8	173.0	179.3
Sweden	107.7	133.8	129.5	112.0	156.1	149.5	147.7
Finland	106.2	103.5	130.3	130.2	127.5	159.3	136.8
Estonia	101.9	122.0	126.9	126.0	116.9	138.8	124.3
Latvia	86.8	130.7	118.0	116.7	117.7	134.7	134.4
Lithuania	95.5	140.5	115.3	118.4	110.8	102.2	137.0
Poland	101.7	120.5	115.7	114.0	110.4	103.4	121.0
Germany	133.8	141.4	167.9	155.3	163.3	152.6	160.9

TABLE 8. FLAX: AREA, PRODUCTION AND YIELD PER HECTARE

(a) Area under cultivation

Countries	Average 1924-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Hectares (in thous.)						
Sweden	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland *a*	5	3	3	4	4	5	5
Estonia	36	32	33	18	15	17	21
Latvia	67	56	51	42	32	42	46
Lithuania *a*	81	86	82	56	43	55	61
Poland	110	122	116	102	94	95	106
Germany	25	13	11	7	5	5	9

a Flax and hemp.

(b) Production (fibre)

Countries	Average 1924-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Quintals (in thous.)						
Sweden	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	15	7	10	14	15	18	17
Estonia	103	98	108	59	38	52	71
Latvia	229	219	192	130	94	124	162
Lithuania	361	340	290	212	143	181	217
Poland	503	675	441	343	256	266	308
Germany	.	.	.	53	36	31	54

(c) Yield per hectare

Countries	Average 1924-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1935
	Quintals						
Sweden	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	2.8	2.6	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.6
Estonia	2.8	3.1	3.9	3.5	2.7	3.7	3.5
Latvia	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.5
Lithuania	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.6
Poland	4.6	5.5	3.8	3.4	2.7	2.8	2.9
Germany	.	.	.	8.0	8.0	6.4	6.1

TABLE 9. DISTRIBUTION OF FOREST AREA ACCORDING TO OWNERSHIP

Countries	Year of estimate	Forests belonging to the State, the Crown, etc.	Forests belonging to communes, churches, corporations, etc.	Private forests (including those on trust estates)	%	%	%
		Hectares (in thous.)					
		1	2	3	1	2	3
Denmark	1931	86	11	251	24.7	3.2	72.1
Sweden	1930	4,358	1,182	17,644	18.8	5.1	76.1
Finland	1923	10,050	2,327	12,886	39.8	9.2	51.0
Estonia	1929	743	43	160	78.5	4.6	16.9
Latvia	1929	1,387	31	242	83.6	1.8	14.6
Lithuania	1935	379	—	173	83.6	—	16.4
Poland	1931	3,026	—	4,865	38.3	—	61.7
Germany	1927	4,131	2,471	6,052	32.6	19.6	47.8

TABLE 10. DISTRIBUTION OF FOREST AREA ACCORDING TO SPECIES

Countries	Year of estimate	Conifers	Deciduous (hardwood)	Mixed wood, various species etc.	%	%	%
		Hectares (in thous.)					
		1	2	3	1	2	3
Denmark	1931	199	121	28	57.2	34.8	8.0
Sweden	1930	14,082	1,334	7,965	60.7	5.8	33.5
Finland	1923	20,211	4,699	353	80.0	18.6	1.4
Estonia	1929-30	480	209	54	64.6	28.1	7.3
Latvia	1931	1,129	313	—	78.3	21.7	—
Lithuania	1931	552	197	15	73.7	26.3	2.0
Poland	1931	5,918	1,973	—	75.0	25.0	—
Germany	1927	9,010	2,644	—	77.3	22.7	—

TABLE 11. ANNUAL FELLING OF TIMBER

Countries	Year of estimate	Timber and Firewood		
		Total	Conifers	Deciduous (hard wood)
		Cubic Metres (in thous.)		
Denmark	1931	1,138	.	.
Sweden	1926—30	38,020	31,830	6,190
Finland	1927	46,700	38,000	8,700
Estonia *a*	1930—31	1,210	730	480
Latvia *a*	1929—30	5,450	.	.
Lithuania	1930	1,742	.	.
Poland	1931	17,009	.	.
Germany	1926—27	42,185	30,598	11,587

a Fellings in State-owned forests.

TABLE 12. NUMBERS OF LIVE STOCK

(a) Horses

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	In thousands					
Denmark	499	494	499	496	501	506
Sweden	.	653	656	660	659	.
Finland	358	357	362	360	357	358
Estonia	205	204	207	208	210	212
Latvia	356	359	366	366	370	375
Lithuania	588	562	592	589	580	571
Poland *a*	4,047	4,103	4,124	3,940	3,773	3,764
Germany *a*	3,617	3,522	3,451	3,395	3,397	3,360

a Exclusive of army horses.

(b) Cattle

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	In thousands					
Denmark	2,989	3,057	3,208	3,237	3,134	3,062
Sweden	.	3,060	3,109	3,121	3,086	.
Finland	1,744	1,810	1,822	1,806	1,745	1,767
Estonia	604	627	669	692	682	676
Latvia	978	1,026	1,117	1,153	1,156	1,158
Lithuania	1,160	1,034	1,121	1,154	1,156	1,158
Poland *a*	9,057	9,400	9,786	9,461	8,985	9,258
Germany	18,033	18,470	19,124	19,139	19,739	19,198

a Excluding cattle belonging to the army.

(c) Sheep

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	In thousands					
Denmark	190	.	.	.	175	.
Sweden	.	652	635	608	575	.
Finland	957	924	920	965	973	982
Estonia	476	467	479	514	541	552
Latvia	905	873	923	984	1,114	1,209
Lithuania	1,125a	604	606	625	630	611
Poland	2,523a	2,492	2,599	2,488	2,557	2,554
Germany	3,480	3,504	3,499	3,405	3,387	3,482

a Sheep and goats.

(d) Pigs

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	In thousands					
Denmark	3,567	4,872	5,453	4,886	4,407	3,061
Sweden	.	1,761	1,801	1,495	1,583	1,595
Finland	380	395	446	414	435	496
Estonia	279	290	323	303	277	282
Latvia	382	523	712	582	586	686
Lithuania	944	1,207	1,338	1,234	1,236	1,237
Poland	4,829	6,047	7,321	5,844	5,753	7,090
Germany	19,944	23,442	23,808	22,859	23,890	23,170

(e) Poultry

Countries	Year of estimate	In thousands	Countries	Year of estimate	In thousands
Denmark	1933	25,550	Latvia	1929	2,016
Sweden	1932	11,304	Lithuania	1935	3,753
Finland	1934	2,985	Poland	1931	50,000
Estonia	1934	1,194	Germany	1933	96,901

TABLE 13. IMPORTANT LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS

Countries and Products	1932	1933	1934
	Quintals (in thous.)		
Denmark			
Milk	54,850	53,900	.
Butter	1,880	1,850	1,830
Cheese	261	312	.
Sweden			
Milk and cream expressed in milk	21,567	20,457	24,984
Butter	514	550	620
Cheese	304	268	280
Finland			
Butter produced in dairies	259	238	244
Cheese produced in dairies	54	62	67
Estonia			
Milk	8,122	7,911	8,064
Wool	8	10	9
Latvia			
Butter (under control)	201	166	165
Wool	16	18	21

TABLE 14. LIVE STOCK SLAUGHTER

(a) Cattle

Countries	Average 1924-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	In thousands						
Denmark	195	177	222	274	231	257	278
Sweden	200	243	243	227	239	251	258
Finland	134	127	131	130	129	135	136
Estonia	78a	95	73	71	81	115	119
Latvia	118	121	102	103	132	151	152
Lithuania	.	86	70	68	94	107	.
Poland	1,118	1,296	1,218	1,302	1,521	1,386	1,088
Germany	3,546	3,989	3,537	3,376	3,527	3,454	3,987

a Average for 1925—1928.

(b) Calves

Countries	Average 1924-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	In thousands						
Denmark	335	383	394	383	463	570	582
Sweden	487	596	622	620	643	660	661
Finland	367	420	434	408	393	425	434
Estonia	236	254	268	267	273	281	275
Latvia	248	286	319	276	245	265	291
Lithuania	.	100	106	117	112	118	114
Poland	1,689	1,925	2,153	2,352	2,081	2,012	1,954
Germany	4,263	4,579	4,101	4,092	4,430	4,397	5,048

(c) Sheep

Countries	Average 1924-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	In thousands						
Denmark *a*	76	64	49	50	59	60	65
Sweden *a*	192	180	167	167	165	159	158
Finland	156	142	154	151	140	131	144
Estonia	340	329	328	234	235	252	271
Latvia	229	176	171	145	138	155	202
Lithuania	.	60	67	67	58	59	60
Poland	563	435	391	329	267	279	340
Germany	1,816	1,562	1,590	1,562	1,557	1,549	1,401

a Sheep and goats.

(d) Pigs

Countries	Average 1924-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	In thousands						
Denmark	4,419	4,994	6,132	7,320	7,841	6,392	4,898
Sweden	899	986	1,232	1,438	1,363	1,352	1,132
Finland	109	116	118	169	166	176	183
Estonia	478	482	377	380	430	398	365
Latvia	191	146	199	303	258	281	315
Lithuania	.	45	155	461	599	509	418
Poland	2,415	2,929	2,976	4,023	3,804	3,502	3,592
Germany	15,480	17,252	18,041	20,520	19,002	18,260	19,414

TABLE 15. SEA FISHERIES

Countries	Average 1924-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Metric Tons (in thous.)						
Denmark	80	89	93	88	90	85	89
Sweden	78	82	87	88	87	102	101
Finland	15	15	15	18	17	17	19
Estonia	.	15	17	12	45	28	28
Latvia	.	12	12	9	10	14	12
Lithuania	.	2	2	2	3	3	3
Poland	2	3	3	6	7	8	10
Germany	294	337	368	388	371	409	419

TABLE 16. NUMBERS OF VESSELS AND OF MEN ENGAGED IN FISHING ON THE BALTIC [1932]

Countries	Steam vessels	Vessels with motors	Vessels without motors	Open boats	Men engaged	
					Regularly	Occasionally
Denmark	—	6,041	2,083	7,619	13,157	6,102
Sweden	20	2,203	33	16,365	13,212	10,036
Finland	12	2,636	5,152		5,744*a*	—
Latvia	12	524	2,117		2,603	1,304
Poland	8	125	695		1,609	—
Germany	—	1,927	7,907		10,900	3,234

Source: Bulletin Statistique des Pêches Maritimes Vol. XXII pour l'année 1932.

a Number of families living on fishing.

SECTION IV

MINING AND INDUSTRY

TABLE 1. PRODUCTION OF ELECTRICITY

Countries	Average 1924-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Kw. hours (in thous.)						
Denmark	291*a*	373	361	414	432	521	.
Sweden	4,000	4,967	5,121	5,094	4,903	5,344	6,030
Finland	625	995	1,206	1,263	1,479	1,692	1,846
Estonia	16*a*	22	23	24	24	26	.
Latvia	.	81	95	96	91	100	115
Lithuania	.	.	22	26	26	27	29
Poland	1,601*a*	2,355	2,166	2,052	1,800	1,888	1,927
Germany	23,638*a*	30,661	28,914	25,788	23,460	25,654	30,726

a Average for 1925—1928.

TABLE 2. OUTPUT OF CERTAIN MINERAL PRODUCTS

Countries	Average 1924-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Metric Tons (in thous.)						
Sweden							
Iron ore	7,493	11,468	11,236	7,071	3,299	2,699	5,253
Lead ore *a*	3	7	6	8	7	8	8
Zinc ore *b*	19	30	30	30	25	25	29
Poland							
Coal	35,179	46,236	37,506	38,265	28,835	27,356	29,233
Lead ore *a*	13	12	12	7	4	6	6
Zinc ore *b*	112	105	100	60	27	40	45
Salt	461	570	534	561	492	450	506

a Lead content of ores mined. *b* Zinc content of ores mined.

TABLE 8. PRODUCTION OF CERTAIN METALS

Countries	Average 1924-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Metric Tons (in thous.) [kg. when marked]						
Sweden							
Gold . . . . kg	.	.	.	.	15	4,228	7,853
Silver. . . . kg	.	.	.	109	3	7,615	16,165
Pig-iron and ferro-alloys . .	476	524	496	418	282	346	558
Steel ingots and castings .	509	694	611	539	528	630	862
Finland							
Pig-iron and ferro-alloys . .	10	11	10	12	14	12	8
Steel ingots and castings. .	26	26	28	18	35	36	38
Poland							
Silver . . . kg	9,403	11,717	17,377	11,356	2,156	1,287	1,496
Pig-iron and ferro-alloys . .	456	704	478	347	199	306	382
Steel ingots and castings . . .	986	1,377	1,238	1,037	564	833	856
Lead	29	37	41	32	12	12	10
Zinc	129	169	174	131	85	83	93

TABLE 4. PRODUCTION OF COKE

Countries	Average 1924-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Metric Tons (in thous.)						
Denmark	.	.	269	280	291	288	293
Sweden	310	388	388	417	433	440	454
Finland	30	48	52	57	56	54	59
Estonia	2	3	3	3	2	2	.
Latvia	7	10	11	12	11	11	8
Poland	.	2,123	1,799	1,487	1,288	1,171	1,333
Germany	34,226	44,309	37,426	27,525	23,810	25,407	28,714

TABLE 5. PRODUCTION OF CEMENT

Countries	Average 1924-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Metric Tons (in thous.)						
Denmark	653	799	779	509	415	554	770
Sweden	458	570	611	518	484	403	583
Finland	192	278	203	162	154	163	241
Estonia	65	62	47	41	30	30	34
Latvia	22*a*	40	70	71	50	52	70
Poland	685	1,008	832	546	354	411	721
Germany	6,146	7,039	5,511	3,711	2,795	3,464	5,989

a Average for 1925—1928.

TABLE 6. PRODUCTION OF SUPERPHOSPHATES

Countries	Average 1924-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Metric Tons (in thous.)						
Denmark	.	273	327	234	174	263	.
Sweden	222	236	258	219	193	219	209
Finland	28	40	33	21	38	45	51
Estonia	4*a*	8	5	5	1	9	.
Latvia	.	48	47	34	41	56	71
Lithuania	.	44	45	43	37	46	47
Poland	193	304	193	72	45	49	94
Germany	694	843	865	509	639	815	720

a Average for 1926—1928.

TABLE 7. PRODUCTION OF WOOD PULP

(Chemical and mechanical)

Countries	Average 1924-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Metric Tons (in thous.)						
Denmark	.	.	4	4	4	6	.
Sweden	1,869	2,540	2,431	2,198	1,996	2,562	2,870
Finland	708	973	1,076	1,084	1,263	1,379	1,568
Estonia	40	68	74	83	76	78	86
Latvia	16*a*	17	24	6	16	22	21
Lithuania	.	61	56	39	37	49	56
Poland	.	109	108	97	93	100	123
Germany	1,675	2,056	2,005	1,729	1,642	1,700	1,934

a Average for 1926—28.

TABLE 8. PRODUCTION OF PAPER AND CARDBOARD

Countries	Average 1925-1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Metric Tons (in thous.)						
Denmark	50	52	55	53	55	58	64
Sweden	591	720	657	698	690	721	791
Finland	330	377	378	394	411	455	509
Estonia	34	34	35	24	14	15	18
Latvia	.	31	28	19	20	23	26
Lithuania	.	.	.	.	.	.	7
Poland	117	165	164	144	131	138	169
Germany	2,522	2,556	2,374	2,171	1,968	2,059	2,289

TABLE 9. GENERAL INDICES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Countries	Base Year	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
World *a* . . .	average for 1925—1929	105	111	98	88	77	86	94
Europe *a* . . .	average for 1925—1929	107	111	102	90	78	85	94
Denmark *b* . .	1927	108	117	127	117	106	122	.
Sweden *c* . . .	1925—1930	104	110	106	93	87	90	110
,, *d* . .	1913	134	151	150	144	136	145	175
Finland *e* . .	1926	.	120	109	96	100	115	132
Estonia *f* . . .	1928	100	102	99	85	74	77	.
,, *g* .	1928	100	99	100	93	81	88	.
Poland *h* . . .	1928	100	100	82	69	54	55	63
Germany *i* .	1928	100	101	89	73	59	66	83

a League of Nations.

b Statistiske Departement.

c Sveriges Industriförbund.

d Kungl. Kommerskollegium.

e 'Unitas'.

f On basis of number of hours worked.

g Gross production of large-scale industries.

h Institute for Economic Research.

i Institut für Konjunkturforschung.

SECTION V

TRANSPORT, COMMUNICATION

TABLE 1. MERCANTILE MARINE

Vessels of 100 tons and over. Number and tonnage in thousands of gross register tons

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	A. Number					
Denmark	707	732	758	754	740	746
Sweden	1,389	1,415	1,416	1,385	1,339	1,283
Finland	1,495	1,340	1,291	1,261	1,216	1,216
Estonia	163	169	174	187	177	.
Latvia	129	146	153	147	142	133
Lithuania	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poland	18	25	31	33	39	56
Danzig	.	46	53	51	53	52
Germany	3,956	3,939	3,913	3,776	3,590	3,514
	B. Tonnage					
Denmark	1,060	1,125	1,172	1,173	1,128	1,126
Sweden	1,581	1,670	1,734	1,686	1,646	1,576
Finland	493	471	478	558	390	407
Estonia	77	94	104	123	126	121
Latvia	133	177	207	201	200	196
Lithuania	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poland	22	41	65	68	66	65
Danzig	.	151	204	213	260	274
Germany	3,980	4,242	4,364	4,318	3,957	3,808

TABLE 2. NET TONNAGE OF VESSELS ENTERED AND CLEARED
With cargo and in ballast in thousands of register tons

Countries		1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
Denmark . . .	Entered	12,437	13,337	13,164	11,776	12,165	12,247
	Cleared	12,513	13,465	13,176	11,885	12,103	12,214
Sweden	Entered	18,022	17,496	16,307	14,771	15,986	17,766
	Cleared	18,068	17,600	16,332	14,849	16,081	17,862
Finland	Entered	4,623	4,422	3,787	3,789	4,673	5,381
	Cleared	4,672	4,376	3,847	3,803	4,681	5,340
Estonia . . .	Entered	1,279	1,376	1,308	1,082	1,214	1,375
	Cleared	1,283	1,370	1,308	1,082	1,222	1,379
Latvia	Entered	1,873	1,952	1,477	1,235	1,463	1,463
	Cleared	1,865	1,970	1,458	1,227	1,484	1,446
Lithuania . . .	Entered	503	500	446	520	601	623
	Cleared	502	500	448	517	605	626
Poland — Gdynia	Entered	1,445	2,031	3,650	2,832	3,426	4,142
	Cleared	1,458	2,015	2,665	2,839	3,401	4,154
Poland — Danzig	Entered	3,892	4,143	4,062	2,750	2,763	3,175
	Cleared	3,918	4,143	4,064	2,773	2,734	3,165
Germany . . .	Entered	33,659	33,697	30,096	26,441	26,803	.
	Cleared	33,403	33,191	29,486	26,318	27,073	.

TABLE 8. SHIP TRAFFIC AT PRINCIPAL PORTS

In thousands of register tons

Countries.	Ports	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
Denmark *a*	Aalborg	1,491	1,534	1,381	1,185	1,230	1,306
	Aarhus	1,249	1,689	1,826	1,541	1,609	1,610
	Copenhagen	6,698	7,294	7,240	6,961	7,181	7,539
	Esbjerg	901	918	1,017	1,025	1,000	929
	Odense	419	491	587	524	490	526
Sweden :	Göteborg	10,712	11,453	11,342	11,004	11,193	12,118
	Malmö	6,507	6,823	6,941	7,159	7,424	7,669
	Stockholm	10,451	10,929	9,909	9,065	8,863	9,492
Finland :	Hangö	508	329	648	648	506	582
	Helsinki	2,428	2,790	2,197	2,170	2,503	2,792
	Kemi	357	389	324	454	602	553
	Koivisto	292	282	251	286	335	381
	Kokkola	385	355	216	192	314	340
	Kotka	1,980	2,237	1,803	2,143	2,654	2,699
	Mariehamn	187	224	255	258	291	314
	Pori	466	461	393	463	577	638
	Rauma	297	320	325	470	608	771
	Turku	986	990	999	999	1,203	1,254
	Vaasa	342	328	303	319	437	397
	Viipuri	1,940	1,876	1,771	2,126	2,601	2,492
Estonia :	Kuressaare	43	47	46	42	22	.
	Pärnu	115	117	82	47	78	.
	Tallinn	867	968	941	809	885	.
Latvia :	Ainazi	75	76	60	68	98	84
	Liepaja	731	672	575	446	512	547
	Riga	2,365	2,678	1,771	1,557	1,848	1,883
	Venspils	567	495	529	389	488	486
Lithuania :	Klaipeda	1,004	950	894	1,037	1,206	1,258
Poland :	Danzig	7,810	8,286	8,126	5,523	5,497	8,296
	Gdynia	2,903	4,046	5,315	5,670	6,827	6,340

a Entrances only.

TABLE 4. INLAND WATERWAYS (1934)

Countries	Total	Rivers Navigable	Drift	Canals
	Kilometres			
Denmark	.	.	.	.
Sweden	.	.	.	.
Finland	.	5,000	.	60
Estonia	3,000	.	.	.
Latvia	4,921	446	4,469	6
Lithuania	4,600	629	.	25
Poland	14,362	4,949	9,228	185
Germany	12,299	9,983	.	2,316

TABLE 5. RIVER FLEET

Number of vessels and tonnage in thousand tons

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	A. Number					
Denmark	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sweden	1,096	1,084	1,080	1,061	1,032	1,032
Finland	.	.	.	.	.	215
Estonia	95	91	95	92	95	.
Latvia	.	.	.	710	762	744
Lithuania	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poland	1,838	2,048	2,163	2,248	2,364	.
Danzig	575	573	570	574	.	498
Germany	4,613	4,872	4,810	4,813	4,841	4,947
	B. Tonnage					
Denmark	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sweden	65	65	65	64	62	63
Finland	.	.	.	.	.	27
Estonia	5	5	5	5	5	.
Latvia	.	.	.	39	42	41
Lithuania	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poland	116	122	128	131	135	.
Danzig	77	73	72	72	.	59
Germany	391	424	439	446	449	472

TABLE 6. HIGHWAYS (1934)

Countries	Total length in thous. km.	Length in km. per sq. km.
Denmark	8	0,18
Sweden	80	0,18
Finland	63	0,18
Estonia	22	0,50
Latvia	34	0,50
Lithuania	32	0,57
Poland	47	0,12
Germany	172	0,37

TABLE 7. STANDARD-GAUGE RAILWAY LINES (1934)

Countries	Total length in thous. km.	Length in km. per sq. km.
Denmark	5	0,12
Sweden	13	0,03
Finland	5	0,02
Estonia	1	0,16
Latvia	3	0,05
Lithuania	1	0,02
Poland	19	0,05
Germany	59	1,24

TABLE 8. MOTOR CARS

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	
	In thousands						Per 1000 inhabitants
Denmark	98	110	120	117	120	126	35
Sweden	137	145	149	147	144	150	24
Finland	33	34	33	31	30	31	8
Estonia	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Latvia	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Lithuania . . .	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
Poland	29	37	39	28	25	26	1
Germany	531	636	679	673	616	866	13

TABLE 9. RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK

Countries	1929			1933		
	Locomotives	Passenger wagons	Goods wagons	Locomotives	Pasenger wagons	Goods wagons
Denmark	1,184	2,725	17,334	1,187	2,628	17,222
Sweden	2,137	4,108	57,225	2,160	3,951	50,307
Finland	807	1,321	22,894	824	1,506	23,818
Estonia	199	481	5,428	211	440	5,623
Latvia	317	791	5,584	304	862	5,677
Lithuania . . .	161	321	3,917	162	262	3,912
Poland	5,770	12,900	161,080	5,840	13,250	167,330
Germany	24,089	66,004	681,774	20,473	64,131	607,526

TABLE 10. RAILWAY PASSENGER TRAFFIC

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	In millions of passenger-kilometres					
Denmark	1,318	1,366	1,351	1,223	1,364	1,491
Sweden	2,294	2,435	2,323	2,261	2,267	2,479
Finland	1,106	1,045	916	837	824	897
Estonia	293	253	235	212	219	252
Latvia	623	646	598	453	529	584
Lithuania	167	170	181	147	138	158
Poland	7,073	6,717	5,474	4,695	4,754	5,275
Germany	47,088	43,298	37,745	31,475	30,117	34,831

TABLE 11. RAILWAY FREIGHT TRAFFIC

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	In millions of ton-kilometres					
Denmark	723	696	647	540	579	596
Sweden	4,744	4,409	3,621	2,644	2,639	3,478
Finland	1,837	1,618	1,468	1,503	1,705	2,006
Estonia	985	943	845	608	472	.
Latvia	593	555	393	315	361	419
Lithuania	330	327	373	256	240	271
Poland	23,508	19,846	20,065	14,950	15,565	17,930
Germany	76,382	61,009	51,208	44,411	47,755	57,014

TABLE 12. POST AND TELEGRAPH OFFICES (1934)

Countries	Post offices			Telegraph offices		
	Number	Per 100,000 inhabitants	Per 1000 sq. km.	Number	Per 100,000 inhabitants	Per 1000 sq. km.
Denmark	1,449	39.6	33.7	1,002	27.4	23.3
Sweden	3,949	63.4	8.8	2,021	32.4	4.5
Finland	3,377	89.8	9.7	491	13.1	1.4
Estonia	726	64.0	15.0	818	72.5	17.0
Latvia	1,407	72.1	21.4	1,197	61.4	18.2
Lithuania	640	26.1	11.6	543	22.2	9.8
Poland	4,171	12.6	10.8	4,770	14.4	12.3
Germany	.	.	.	59,888	91.8	127.7

TABLE 13. TELEPHONE LINES (1934)

Countries	Total length in thous. km.	Length in km. per sq. km.
Denmark	2,009	46.8
Sweden	1,173	2.6
Finland	67	0.2
Estonia	13	0.3
Latvia	37	0.6
Lithuania	9	0.2
Poland	34	0.1
Germany *a*	381	0.8

a Telephone and telegraph lines.

TABLE 14. TELEGRAPH LINES (1934)

Countries	Total length in thous. km.	Length in km. per sq. km.
Denmark	21	0.5
Sweden	23	0.1
Finland	9	0.0
Estonia	13	0.3
Latvia	3	0.1
Lithuania	9	0.2
Poland	27	0.1
Germany *a*	381	0.8

a Telephone and telegraph lines.

TABLE 15. TELEPHONES INSTALLED

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	
	In thousands						Per 1000 inhabitants
Denmark	338	354	346	361	369	.	100.9*a*
Sweden	495	522	546	563	577	602	96.6
Finland	.	.	.	135	134	141	37.4
Estonia	16	17	19	19	20	22	2.0
Latvia	42	51	54	59	62	65	33.5
Lithuania	13	15	16	16	17	17	6.9
Poland	174	199	194	184	189	207	6.3
Germany	3,182	3,114	3,247	2,960	2,954	.	45.2*a*

TABLE 16. TELEPHONE SUBSCRIBERS

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	In thousands					
Denmark	272	296	304	298	304	315
Sweden	395	415	438	460	474	485
Finland	.	.	.	.	.	.
Estonia	15	17	17	17	17	19
Latvia	41	49	53	54	57	60
Lithuania	—	—	16	16	17	.
Poland	137	146	145	137	138	157
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—

TABLE 17. CIVIL AVIATION ON REGULAR AIR ROUTES

(a) Distance covered in thous. km.

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
Denmark	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sweden	203	214	199	311	370	597
Finland	223	192	166	151	127	158
Estonia	.	293	311	339	387	481
Latvia	.	.	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poland	1,422	1,419	1,492	1,316	1,572	1,715
Germany	10,419	10,862	10,338	9,193	10,544	13,613

(b) Number of passengers carried, in thous.

Courtries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
Denmark	9	8	11	12	21	34
Sweden	3	3	2	5	8	14
Finland	5	3	3	3	4	6
Estonia	.	2	3	2	4	8
Latvia	.	.	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poland	16	14	15	11	16	18
Germany	97	94	98	98	123	165

TABLE 18. RADIO SUBSCRIBERS

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	In thousands					
Denmark	254	340	472	493	523	548
Sweden	428	482	550	609	666	733
Finland	96	107	117	120	121	129
Estonia	14	13	14	16	15	15
Latvia	25	33	41	44	47	54
Lithuania	11	11	12	13	17	20
Poland	184	203	246	310	311	374
Germany	3,238	3,732	4,168	4,533	5,425	6,143

TABLE 19. RADIO BROADCASTING STATIONS

Countries		Wave of station in metres	Power of station in kilowatts
Denmark :	Copenhagen	49.5	0.5
	Kalundborg	255.1	10.0
	Skamlebak	1,261.0	60.0
Sweden :	Boden	765.3	0.6
	Göteborg	318.8	10.0
	Hörby	265.3	10.0
	Karlstad	228.7	0.3
	Malmö	228.7	2.5
	Motala	1,388.9	150.0
	Norrköping	228.7	0.3
	Östersund	725.5	0.6
	Stockholm	426.1	55.0
	Sundsvall	499.2	10.0
	Trollhättan	228.7	0.3
	Umeå	214.0	1.0
Finland :	Helsinki	335.2	10.0
	Lahti	1,807.2	40.0
	Lahti	1,807.2	220.0
	Oulu	696.0	1.2
	Pietarsaari	200.0	0.3
	Pori	400.5	1.0
	Sortavala	400.5	0.3
	Tampere	211.3	0.7
	Turku	209.9	0.3
	Viipuri	569.3	10.0
Estonia :	Tallinn	410.0	15.0
	Tartu	580.0	0.5
Latvia :	Kuldiga	238.5	10.0
	Liepaja	173.0	0.1
	Madona	271.7	50.0
	Riga	525.4	15.0
Lithuania :	Kaunas	1,935.0	7.0
Poland :	Katowice	408.7	12.0
	Kraków	312.8	1.7
	Lwów	480.8	16.0
	Łódź	312.8	1.7
	Poznań	334.4	16.0
	Toruń	304.3	16.0
	Warszawa	1,411.8	120.0
	Wilno	565.0	16.0

SECTION VI

FOREIGN TRADE

TABLE 1. IMPORTS OF THE BALTIC COUNTRIES
Special trade; merchandise only

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Value in thous. U. S. A. gold dollars					
Denmark . . .	457,522	443,319	353,268	207,465	183,060	175,367
Sweden	477,732	445,463	358,455	212,957	188,712	201,975
Finland	176,436	132,241	81,422	54,286	57,350	63,527
Estonia	32,684	26,245	16,293	9,964	8,451	9,194
Latvia	69,823	57,109	34,026	16,251	17,603	18,272
Lithuania . . .	30,617	31,234	27,770	16,650	14,160	13,804
Poland . . .	349,052	251,998	164,736	96,714	92,788	89,621
Germany . . .	3,203,028	2,475,660	1,602,372	1,111,560	1,001,298	1,046,454

TABLE 2. EXPORTS OF THE BALTIC COUNTRIES
Special trade; merchandise only

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Value in thous. U. S. A. gold dollars					
Denmark . . .	431,034	407,810	315,651	204,218	173,761	157,770
Sweden	485,698	415,494	279,816	173,942	184,776	201,221
Finland	162,029	136,185	104,287	71,788	76,817	82,183
Estonia	31,390	26,788	18,933	11,443	9,491	11,496
Latvia	52,854	47,845	31,613	18,624	15,730	16,457
Lithuania . . .	32,969	33,368	27,310	18,910	16,020	14,720
Poland	315,658	273,010	210,779	121,603	107,672	109,433
Germany . . .	3,211,579	2,866,880	2,286,387	1,367,054	1,160,368	979,638

TABLE 8. IMPORTS BY INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFICATION CLASSES
Value in thous. U.S.A. gold dollars

(a) Denmark

Classes	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
			Value			
Live animals . .	2,117	1,864	965	140	243	342
Articles of food and drink . .	82,849	81,370	74,457	49,655	33,180	25,102
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	189,666	162,372	119,889	79,640	72,450	71,922
Manufactures . .	182,207	197,204	157,521	77,770	76,897	77,670
Gold and silver .	683	565	437	260	290	331
Total	**457,522**	**443,375**	**353,269**	**207,465**	**183,060**	**175,367**
			Percentages			
Live animals . .	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Articles of food and drink . .	18.1	18.4	21.1	23.9	18.1	14.3
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	41.5	36.6	33.9	38.4	39.6	41.0
Manufactures . .	39.8	44.5	44.6	37.5	42.0	44.3
Gold and silver .	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

(b) Sweden

Classes	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
			Value			
Live animals . .	2,680	1,340	477	148	189	256
Articles of food and drink. . .	102,108	84,956	70,810	46,579	35,904	51,264
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	163,748	142,576	108,475	73,723	71,618	132,619
Manufactures . .	209,040	217,080	178,658	92,477	81,090	165,618
Gold and silver .	4,806	1,095	963	1,050	13,359	706
Total	**482,382**	**447,047**	**359,383**	**213,977**	**202,160**	**350,463**
			Percentages			
Live animals . .	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Articles of food and drink . .	21.5	19.0	19.7	21.8	17.8	14 6
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	33.9	31.9	30.2	34.5	35.4	37.8
Manufactures . .	43.3	48.6	49.7	43.2	40.1	47.3
Gold and silver .	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	6.6	0.2
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

(c) Finland

Classes	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Value					
Live animals . .	200	100	100	10	10	10
Articles of food and drink . .	48,700	31,700	16,700	13,700	13,300	11,500
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	42,800	39,000	24,100	17,900	19,800	22,500
Manufactures . .	34,500	60,700	40,200	22,600	24,000	29,400
Gold and silver .	200	700	300	100	200	100
Total	**176,400**	**132,200**	**81,400**	**54,310**	**57,810**	**63,510**
	Percentages					
Live animals . .	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Articles of food and drink . .	27.6	24.0	20.5	25.4	23.1	18.1
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	24.3	29.5	29.6	33.0	34.6	35.5
Manufactures . .	47.9	45.9	49.4	41.4	41.9	46.3
Gold and silver .	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

(d) Estonia

Classes	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Value					
Live animals . .	7	7	13	4	1	5
Articles of food and drink . .	9,767	6,208	2,715	1,177	905	897
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	8,905	7,526	4,686	2,863	2,728	3,228
Manufactures . .	14,005	12,505	8,878	5,819	4,817	5,064
Gold and silver .	194	57	46	45	15	19
Total	**32,878**	**26,303**	**16,338**	**9,908**	**8,466**	**9,213**
	Percentages					
Live animals . .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Articles of food and drink . .	29.7	23.6	16.6	11.9	11.1	9.7
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	27.1	28.6	28.7	28.9	33.5	35.0
Manufactures . .	42.6	47.6	54.5	58.9	55.2	55.0
Gold and silver .	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

(e) Latvia

Classes	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Value					
Live animals . .	374	463	290	135	251	229
Articles of food and drink . .	22,743	11,310	5,481	2,142	1,428	1,089
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	17,258	15,440	9,843	5,964	7,604	7,649
Manufactures . .	29,448	29,896	18,412	8,010	8,320	9,305
Gold and silver .	71	77	154	58	37	43
Total	**69,894**	**57,186**	**34,180**	**16,309**	**17,640**	**18,315**
	Percentages					
Live animals . .	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.3
Articles of food and drink . .	32.6	19.8	16.0	13.2	8.1	5.9
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	24.7	27.0	28.8	36.5	43.1	41.8
Manufactures . .	42.1	52.3	53.9	49.1	47.1	50.8
Gold and silver .	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

(f) Lithuania

Classes	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Value					
Live animals . .	9	29	20	—	—	4
Articles of food and drink . .	5,561	3,887	2,790	1,710	1,080	1,110
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	8,390	8,221	6,950	4,660	4,930	4,890
Manufactures . .	16,657	19,098	18,010	10,280	8,150	7,800
Gold and silver .	25	7	30	50	60	60
Total	**30,642**	**31,242**	**27,800**	**16,700**	**14,220**	**13,864**
	Percentages					
Live animals . .	0.0	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.0
Articles of food and drink . .	18.1	12.5	10.0	10.3	7.6	8.0
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	27.4	26.3	25.0	27.9	34.6	35.3
Manufactures . .	54.4	61.1	64.8	61.5	57.3	56.3
Gold and silver .	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

(g) Poland

Classes	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
			Value			
Live animals . .	554	363	154	74	104	118
Articles of food and drink . .	42,633	32,245	21,816	13,817	11,933	9,650
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	145,832	103,537	66,137	42,218	45,970	49,633
Manufactures . .	160,033	115,853	76,629	40,605	34,781	30,220
Gold and silver .	2,289	3,559	3,612	16,494	10,651	5,859
Total	**351,341**	**255,557**	**168,348**	**113,208**	**103,440**	**95,480**
			Percentages			
Live animals . .	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Articles of food and drink . .	12.1	12.6	13.0	12.2	11.5	10.1
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	41.5	40.5	39.3	37.3	44.5	52.0
Manufactures . .	45.5	45.4	45.5	35.9	33.6	31.7
Gold and silver .	0.7	1.4	2.1	14.5	10.3	6.1
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

(h) Germany

Classes	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
			Value			
Live animals . .	35,659	28,203	13,077	8,170	7,337	7,829
Articles of food and drink . .	910,567	707,216	469,159	355,680	257,804	250,828
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	1,716,255	1,312,029	848,412	574,491	576,563	611,354
Manufactures . .	540,547	428,212	291,724	173,219	159,594	176,443
Gold and silver .	131,391	117,004	99,186	87,777	96,828	66,439
Total	**3,334,419**	**2,592,664**	**1,701,558**	**1,199,337**	**1,098,126**	**1,112,893**
			Percentages			
Live animals . .	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Articles of food and drink . .	27.3	27.3	27 6	29.7	23.5	22.5
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	51.5	50.6	48.7	47.9	52.5	54.9
Manufactures . .	16.2	16.5	17.1	14.4	14.5	15.9
Gold and silver .	3.9	4.5	5.8	7.3	8.8	6.0
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

TABLE 4. EXPORTS BY INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFICATION CLASSES
Value in thous. U. S. A. gold dollars

(a) Denmark

Classes	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
			Value			
Live animals . .	23,589	15,802	8,603	4,378	2,799	3,080
Articles of food and drink . .	328,580	318,746	256,527	169,290	142,329	122,848
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	26,910	23,081	16,729	13,788	14,889	14,536
Manufactures . .	51,745	50,133	33,691	16,610	13,621	17,216
Gold and silver .	153	48	100	152	123	90
Total	**430,977**	**407,810**	**315,650**	**204,218**	**173,761**	**157,770**
			Percentages			
Live animals . .	5.5	3.8	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.9
Articles of food and drink . .	76.2	78.2	81.3	82.9	81.9	77.9
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	6.3	5.7	5.3	6.8	8.6	9.2
Manufactures . .	12.0	12.3	10.7	8.1	7.8	10.9
Gold and silver .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

(b) Sweden

Classes	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
			Value			
Live animals . .	1,608	1,340	524	184	360	807
Articles of food and drink . .	45,024	40,200	24,182	13,403	13,002	24,146
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	241,736	201,536	124,550	73,954	90,412	171,076
Manufactures . .	197,248	172,324	130,558	86,402	80,939	153,136
Gold and silver .	857	384	10,663	2,380	1,339	2,176
Total	**486,473**	**415,784**	**290,477**	**176,323**	**186,052**	**351,341**
			Percentages			
Live animals . .	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Articles of food and drink . .	9.2	9.7	8.3	7.6	7.0	6.9
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	49.7	48.5	42.9	42.0	48.6	48.7
Manufactures . .	40.6	41.4	45.0	49.0	43.5	43.6
Gold and silver .	0.2	0.1	3.6	1.3	0.7	0.6
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

(c) Finland *a*

Classes	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Value					
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	123,026	99,218	71,674	48,997	55,918	63,221
Machines & means of transport	912	1,164	534	536	793	688
Misc. manufactures	21,173	21,072	18,512	12,775	12,386	12,051
Articles of food and drink	15,584	13,250	12,313	8,241	7,162	5,502
Total	**162,028**	**136,183**	**104,287**	**71,788**	**76,817**	**82,183**
incl. re-exports	1,333	1,479	1,254	1,239	558	721
	Percentages					
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	76.5	73.7	69.6	73.3	73.3	77.6
Machines & means of transport	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.8
Misc. manufactures	13.2	15.6	18.0	18.1	16.3	14.8
Articles of food and drink	9.7	9.8	11.9	11.7	9.4	6.8
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
incl. re-exports	—	—	—	—	—	—

a Data according to the International Classification not available.

(d) Estonia

Classes	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Value					
Live animals	120	81	257	3	11	206
Articles of food and drink	12,030	10,323	9,159	5,932	3,954	3,698
Raw materials and semi manufactures	9,426	6,339	5,045	2,970	3,301	4,587
Manufactures	9,814	9,038	4,472	2,538	2,224	3,005
Gold and silver	19	53	20	1	1	—
Total	**31,409**	**25,834**	**18,953**	**11,444**	**9,491**	**11,496**
	Percentages					
Live animals	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.0	0.1	1.8
Articles of food and drink	38.3	40.0	48.3	51.8	41.7	32.2
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	30.5	24.6	26.6	26.0	34.8	39.9
Manufactures	31.2	35.1	23.6	22.2	23.4	26.1
Gold and silver	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	—
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**0.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

(e) Latvia

Classes	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
			Value			
Live animals . .	47	97	425	—	—	169
Articles of food and drink . .	12,470	12,912	9,882	6,504	4,844	4,267
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	22,911	20,187	9,611	5,616	7,354	8,534
Manufactures . .	17,426	14,649	11,695	6,504	3,532	3,487
Gold and silver .	3	—	—	—	—	—
Total	52,857	47,845	31,613	18,624	15,730	16,457
			Percentages			
Live animals . .	0.1	0.2	1.3	—	—	1.0
Articles of food and drink . .	23.6	27.0	31.3	35.0	30.8	25.9
Raw materials and semi-manufartures	43.3	42.2	30.4	30.1	46.8	51.9
Manufactures . .	33.0	30.6	37.0	34.9	22.4	21.2
Gold and silver .	0.0	—	—	—	—	—
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(f) Lithuania

Classes	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
			Value			
Live animals . .	6,211	7,006	3,590	1,260	1,340	1,250
Articles of food and drink . .	7,495	13,150	15,670	11,380	8,680	6,300
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	17,002	11,953	6,710	5,350	5,050	5,990
Manufactures . .	2,261	1,259	1,340	920	950	1,180
Gold and silver .	15	60	—	—	—	—
Total	32,984	33,428	27,310	18,910	16,020	14,720
			Percentages			
Live animals . .	18.8	21.0	13.1	6.6	8.4	8.5
Articles of food and drink . .	22.7	39.4	57.4	60.2	54.2	42.8
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	51.5	35.8	24.6	28.3	31.5	40.7
Manufactures . .	6.9	3.8	4.9	4.9	5.9	8.0
Gold and silver .	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(g) Poland

Classes	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
			Value			
Live animals . .	25,242	21,078	9,833	4,330	2,650	3,188
Articles of food and drink . .	80,270	77,602	60,828	35,323	27,642	28,373
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	148,231	115,373	89,905	55,641	51,799	52,594
Manufactures . .	61,915	58,957	50,213	26,304	25,581	25,278
Gold and silver .	103	4,784	121	26,308	9,853	519
Total	315,761	277,794	210,900	147,911	117,525	109,952
			Percentages			
Live animals . .	8.0	7.6	4.7	2.9	2.3	3.0
Articles of food and drink . .	25.4	27.9	28.8	23.9	23.5	25.8
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	47.0	41.6	42.6	37.6	44.1	47.8
Manufactures . .	19.6	21.2	23.8	17.8	21.7	22.9
Gold and silver .	0.0	1.7	0.1	17.8	8.4	0.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(h) Germany

Classes	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
			Value			
Live animals . .	5,240	16,364	11,172	3,430	2,144	893
Articles of food and drink . .	167,097	114,288	85,514	48,450	41,018	27,530
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	697,045	583,495	431,833	245,799	215,190	185,800
Manufactures . .	2,342,197	2,152,733	1,757,868	1,069,375	902,016	765,415
Gold and silver .	231,959	129,438	339,006	107,428	198,540	117,621
Total	3.443,538	2,996,318	2,625,393	1,474,482	1,358,908	1,097,259
			Percentages			
Live animals . .	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
Articles of food and drink . .	4.9	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.5
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	20.2	19.5	16.4	16.7	15.8	16.9
Manufactures . .	68.0	71.8	67.0	72.5	66.4	69.8
Gold and silver .	6.7	4.3	12.9	7.3	14.6	10.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE 5. IMPORTS OF THE BALTIC COUNTRIES FROM PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

Special trade; merchandise only
Value in thous. U. S. A. gold dollars

Principal countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
			Value			
Germany	521,966	462,103	340,321	168,716	139,114	128,475
United Kingdom	217,818	184,987	133,120	107,365	115,547	127,260
U. S. of America	209,100	167,637	112,980	57,632	49,709	56,502
Netherlands	63,338	52,635	41,285	25,903	21,644	23,119
France	64,872	57,364	42,617	20,346	19,629	20,341
Belgium	35,531	32,328	27,647	15,782	17,747	18,091
Other countries	48,241	430,555	358,000	218,543	198,734	197,972
Total	1,593,866	1,387,609	1,035,970	614,287	562,124	571,760
			Percentages			
Germany	32.7	33.3	32.9	27.5	24.7	22.5
United Kingdom	13.7	13.3	12.9	17.5	20.6	22.3
U. S. of America	13.1	12.1	10.9	9.4	8.8	9.9
Netherlands	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.0
France	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.3	3.5	3.5
Belgium	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.6	3.2	3.2
Other countries	30.2	31.1	32.5	35.6	35.4	34.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE 6. EXPORTS OF THE BALTIC COUNTRIES TO PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

Special trade; merchandise only
Value in thous. U. S. A. gold dollars

Principal countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
			Value			
United Kingdom	505,647	475,101	385,479	252,092	239,085	226,544
Germany	328,562	258,042	143,109	85,685	80,703	90,317
U. S. of America	74,856	59,923	46,733	27,982	33,294	30,880
France	50,958	51,031	44,256	26,545	25,836	22,644
Belgium	43,219	36,861	35,341	23,485	20,159	19,006
Netherlands	47,196	42,310	30,201	17,486	20,711	18,600
Other countries	461,194	417,232	303,270	187,253	164,479	185,289
Total	1,511,632	1,340,500	988,389	620,528	584,267	593,280
			Percentages			
United Kingdom	33.5	35.4	39.0	40.6	40.9	38.2
Germany	21.7	19.3	14.5	13.8	13.8	15.2
U. S. of America	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.5	5.7	5.2
France	3.4	3.8	4.5	4.3	4.4	3.8
Belgium	2.8	2.7	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.2
Netherlands	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.8	3.5	3.2
Other countries	30.5	31.1	30.6	30.2	28.2	31.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE 7. LOCAL TRADE BETWEEN THE BALTIC COUNTRIES

Special trade; merchandise only

Value in thous. U. S. A. gold dollars

(a) Denmark

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Imports					
	Value					
Sweden	33,403	32,938	22,598	11,831	13,200	13,815
Finland	4,102	4,880	3,827	2,159	2,323	3,248
Estonia	1,177	1,278	828	354	212	228
Latvia	552	975	444	253	151	486
Lithuania	276	416	273	94	236	394
Poland	9,449	11,233	8,417	5,269	3,836	3,991
Total	48,959	51,720	36,387	19,960	19,958	22,162
	Percentages					
Sweden	6.9	7.1	6.2	5.5	7.0	7.6
Finland	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.8
Estonia	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Latvia	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Lithuania	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
Poland	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.2
Total	10.2	11.2	9.9	9.3	10.6	12.2

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Exports					
	Value					
Sweden	29,216	27,299	21,437	12,398	8,637	10,118
Finland	7,803	4,804	2,816	1,640	1,696	1,810
Estonia	785	554	356	120	120	170
Latvia	1,459	1,674	607	161	225	282
Lithuania	835	776	487	222	186	214
Poland	4,234	4,969	1,419	1,691	1,158	1,065
Total	44,332	40,076	27.122	16,232	12,022	13,659
	Percentages					
Sweden	6.4	6.3	6.4	5.8	4.8	6.1
Finland	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1
Estonia	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Latvia	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Lithuania	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Poland	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.6
Total	9.7	9.2	8.0	7.7	6.7	8.2

(b) Sweden

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Imports					
	Value					
Denmark	33,469	28,875	21,882	13,452	10,849	11,882
Finland	2,804	3,576	3,027	1,747	1,736	2,077
Estonia	1,012	1,229	935	359	309	442
Latvia	810	961	427	219	171	232
Lithuania	149	320	139	119	77	149
Poland	9,750	11,583	11,488	8,020	6,485	6,280
Total	**47,994**	**46,544**	**37,898**	**23,916**	**19,627**	**21,062**
	Percentages					
Denmark	7.0	6.5	6.1	6.3	5.8	5.9
Finland	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0
Estonia	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Latvia	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lithuania	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Poland	2.0	2.6	3.2	3.8	3.4	3.1
Total	**10.0**	**10.5**	**10.5**	**11.3**	**10.4**	**10.4**

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Exports					
	Value					
Denmark	30,855	29,343	20,341	11,230	12,357	13,284
Finland	13,382	9,648	6,368	5,134	5,134	6,089
Estonia	1,791	1,328	795	422	411	449
Latvia	1,687	1,330	770	296	383	270
Lithuania	455	690	783	418	217	274
Poland	5,231	4,126	2,504	1,500	1,691	1,970
Total	**53,401**	**46,465**	**31,561**	**19,000**	**20,193**	**22,336**
	Percentages					
Denmark	6.4	7.1	7.3	6.5	6.7	6.6
Finland	2.8	2.3	2.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
Estonia	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Latvia	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Lithuania	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Poland	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
Total	**11.1**	**11.2**	**11.4**	**11.0**	**10.9**	**11.0**

(c) Finland

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Imports					
	Value					
Denmark	8,398	4,923	2,981	1,803	2,091	2,129
Sweden	13,605	9,826	6,746	5,343	5,656	6,657
Estonia	1,423	921	682	577	476	439
Latvia	654	413	219	98	95	127
Lithuania	9	4	11	2	4	10
Poland	3,846	3,538	2,920	1,496	1,921	1,751
Total	**27,935**	**19,625**	**13,559**	**9,319**	**10,243**	**11,113**
	Percentages					
Denmark	4.8	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.4
Sweden	7.7	7.4	8.3	9.8	9.9	10.5
Estonia	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.7
Latvia	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Poland	2.2	2.7	3.6	2.8	3.4	2.8
Total	**15.9**	**14.8**	**16.7**	**17.2**	**18.0**	**17.6**

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Exports					
	Value					
Denmark	3,784	4,374	3,398	1,900	2,097	2,998
Sweden	3,177	3,574	3,076	1,860	1,688	2,123
Estonia	717	733	460	747	304	447
Latvia	438	519	315	126	84	103
Lithuania	212	204	189	118	92	55
Poland	172	113	88	128	109	98
Total	**8,500**	**9,517**	**7,526**	**4,879**	**4,734**	**5,824**
	Percentages					
Denmark	2.3	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.7	3.7
Sweden	2.0	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.6
Estonia	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.5
Latvia	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Lithuania	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Poland	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Total	**5.2**	**7.0**	**7.1**	**6.9**	**5.7**	**7.1**

(d) Estonia

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Imports					
	Value					
Denmark	744	562	354	129	149	182
Sweden	1,828	1,257	813	448	413	432
Finland	603	583	496	370	327	383
Latvia	789	702	533	402	454	457
Lithuania	22	59	22	11	25	44
Poland	2,544	2,226	1,201	389	247	290
Total	**6,529**	**5,387**	**3,417**	**1,749**	**1,609**	**1,784**
	Percentages					
Denmark	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.8	2.0
Sweden	5.6	4.8	5.0	4.5	5.1	4.7
Finland	1.8	2.2	3.0	3.7	4.0	4.2
Latvia	2.4	2.7	3.3	4.1	5.6	5.0
Lithuania	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5
Poland	7.7	8.5	7.4	3.9	3.1	3.2
Total	**19.9**	**20.5**	**21.0**	**17.6**	**19.9**	**19.6**

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Exports					
	Value					
Denmark	1,779	1,985	854	438	224	253
Sweden	1,047	1,024	743	324	246	415
Finland	1,161	701	498	541	474	370
Latvia	1,454	661	445	418	530	673
Lithuania	179	431	336	235	39	42
Poland	546	305	165	136	143	92
Total	**6,166**	**5,107**	**3,041**	**2,092**	**1,656**	**1,845**
	Percentages					
Denmark	5.7	7.7	4.5	3.8	2.4	2.2
Sweden	3.3	4.0	3.9	2.8	2.6	3.6
Finland	3.7	2.7	2.6	4.7	5.1	3.2
Latvia	4.6	2.6	2.4	3.7	5.7	5.9
Lithuania	0.6	1.7	1.8	2.1	0.4	0.4
Poland	1.7	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.5	0.8
Total	**19.6**	**19.9**	**16.1**	**18.3**	**17.7**	**16.1**

(e) **Latvia**

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Imports					
	Value					
Denmark	1,526	1,076	556	203	152	170
Sweden	1,871	1,702	934	332	427	289
Finland	323	465	340	110	79	85
Estonia	1,413	766	407	170	280	610
Lithuania	1,883	1,764	1,092	350	457	438
Poland	7,349	6,546	3,424	977	403	734
Total	**14,365**	**12,319**	**6,753**	**2,142**	**1,798**	**2,326**
	Percentages					
Denmark	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.9
Sweden	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.0	2.5	1.6
Finland	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
Estonia	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.6	3.3
Lithuania	2.7	3.1	3.2	2.1	2.6	2.4
Poland	10.5	11.4	10.0	6.0	2.3	4.0
Total	**20.6**	**21.5**	**19.8**	**13.0**	**10.4**	**12.7**

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Exports					
	Value					
Denmark	605	800	443	221	151	352
Sweden	529	532	235	164	147	263
Finland	393	327	141	70	54	75
Estonia	783	670	531	272	289	403
Lithuania	1,252	1,281	1,221	782	527	276
Poland	764	578	269	227	161	72
Total	**4,326**	**4,188**	**2,840**	**1,736**	**1,329**	**1,441**
	Percentages					
Denmark	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.0	2.1
Sweden	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.6
Finland	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5
Estonia	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.5
Lithuania	2.4	2.7	3.9	4.2	3.4	1.7
Poland	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.4
Total	**8.2**	**8.8**	**9.1**	**9.4**	**8.6**	**8.8**

(f) Lithuania

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Imports					
	Value					
Denmark	633	545	356	208	200	221
Sweden	572	752	540	357	238	300
Finland	169	223	177	191	143	76
Estonia	203	350	341	214	56	36
Latvia	1,097	1,346	1,187	775	567	255
Poland	1,397	1,034	1,034	343	40	10
Total	4.071	4,250	3,635	2,088	1,244	898
	Percentages					
Denmark	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6
Sweden	1.9	2.4	1.9	2.1	1.7	2.2
Finland	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.6
Estonia	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.3
Latvia	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.0	1.8
Poland	4.6	3.3	3.7	2.1	0.3	0.0
Total	13.5	13.5	13.0	12.4	8.8	6.5

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Exports					
	Value					
Denmark	390	440	305	102	239	458
Sweden	243	397	180	187	99	256
Finland	29	0	1	2	4	15
Estonia	25	33	20	15	16	39
Latvia	3,048	2,287	1,516	445	532	479
Poland	7	9	33	15	10	40
Total	3,742	3,166	2,055	766	900	1,287
	Percentages					
Denmark	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.5	1.5	3.1
Sweden	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.7
Finland	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Estonia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Latvia	9.2	6.9	5.6	2.4	3.3	3.3
Poland	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Total	11.3	9.5	7.6	4.1	5.6	8.7

(g) Poland

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Imports					
	Value					
Denmark	5,590	3,345	2,312	1,642	1,280	991
Sweden	6,374	4,591	3,253	1,795	1,900	2,226
Finland	225	173	106	99	152	106
Estonia	521	339	180	131	196	113
Latvia	1,379	726	355	231	143	100
Lithuania	26	33	25	14	17	26
Total	**14,115**	**9,207**	**6,231**	**3,912**	**3,688**	**3,562**
	Percentages					
Denmark	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.1
Sweden	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.5
Finland	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Estonia	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Latvia	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	**4.1**	**3.6**	**3.8**	**4.0**	**4.0**	**3.9**

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Exports					
	Value					
Denmark	12,385	13,642	8,628	5,546	3,193	3,460
Sweden	12,039	12,464	10,216	7,146	5,365	5,059
Finland	4,475	4,445	2,551	1,439	1,600	1,382
Estonia	1,665	1,315	710	283	226	247
Latvia	9,552	7,554	3,423	1,023	769	765
Lithuania	1,097	847	694	243	41	33
Total	**41,213**	**40,267**	**26,222**	**15,680**	**11,194**	**10,946**
	Percentages					
Denmark	3.9	5.0	4.1	4.6	3.0	3.1
Sweden	3.8	4.6	4.9	5.9	5.0	4.6
Finland	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.3
Estonia	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Latvia	3.0	2.8	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.7
Lithuania	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
Total	**13.0**	**14.8**	**12.4**	**12.9**	**10.4**	**9.9**

SECTION VII

BALANCE of INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS, NATIONAL WEALTH AND INCOME

TABLE 1. BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

GOODS, SERVICES AND GOLD (in millions of U. S. A. gold dollars)

(a) Credits

Countries		Merchandise	Interest and dividends	Other services	Total goods and services	Gold	Total
Denmark	1929	459	11	76	546	—	546
	1930	431	10	76	517	—	517
	1931	333	9	60	402	7	409
	1932	213	9	45	267	4	271
	1933	182	5	43	230	—	230
Sweden	1929	486	29	64	579	1	580
	1930	415	34	59	508	0	508
	1931	283	27	85	395	10	405
	1932	177	31	63	271	2	273
	1933	188	20	56	264	1	265
	1934	204	16	51	271	12	283
Finland	1929	164	1	23	188	—	188
	1930	137	1	22	160	—	160
	1931	105	1	19	125	—	125
	1932	72	1	15	88	—	88
	1933	78	0	13	91	—	91
	1934	83	0	13	96	—	96
Estonia	1929	31	0	3	34	0	34
	1930	26	0	5	31	0	31
	1931	19	0	4	23	0	23
	1932	12	0	4	16	0	16
	1933	10	0	3	13	0	13
Latvia	1929	54	1	12	67	—	67
	1930	55	1	12	68	—	68
	1931	34	0	9	43	—	43
	1932	20	0	8	28	—	28
	1933	17	0	7	24	—	24
Lithuania	1929	33	0	9	39	—	42
	1930	33	0	5	38	—	38
	1931	25	0	7	32	—	32
	1932	18	0	6	24	—	24
	1933	16	0	4	20	—	20
Poland	1929	311	3	108	422	0	422
	1930	263	3	106	372	20	392
	1931	201	2	83	286	0	286
	1932	118	2	59	179	25	204
	1933	106	2	50	158	12	170
	1934	110	1	39	150	1	151
Germany	1929	3,253	95	347	3,695	226	3,921
	1930	2,904	95	325	3,324	125	3,449
	1931	2,296	71	252	2,619	362	2,981
	1932	1,376	48	182	1,606	119	1,725
	1933	1,170	36	154	1,360	190	1,550

(b) Debits

Countries		Merchandise	Interest and dividends	Other services	Total goods and services	Gold	Total
Denmark	1929	481	28	28	537	—	537
	1930	463	24	36	523	—	523
	1931	367	26	27	420	—	420
	1932	214	20	18	252	—	252
	1933	190	16	17	223	—	223
Sweden	1929	476	21	8	505	5	510
	1930	446	28	7	481	1	482
	1931	359	29	40	428	0	428
	1932	215	7	29	251	0	251
	1933	191	6	30	227	8	235
	1934	204	5	29	238	—	238
Finland	1929	178	11	11	200	—	200
	1930	134	11	11	156	—	156
	1931	82	11	9	102	—	102
	1932	55	9	5	69	—	69
	1933	58	8	5	71	—	71
	1934	64	6	5	75	—	75
Estonia	1929	33	2	4	39	0	39
	1930	27	2	4	33	0	33
	1931	17	2	4	23	0	23
	1932	10	2	3	15	0	15
	1933	8	0	3	11	0	11
Latvia	1929	64	2	6	72	0	72
	1930	58	2	7	67	0	67
	1931	34	2	5	41	0	41
	1932	17	1	5	23	0	23
	1933	18	1	5	24	0	24
Lithuania	1929	31	1	5	37	0	37
	1930	34	1	3	38	1	39
	1931	29	1	4	34	1	35
	1932	17	1	3	21	0	21
	1933	15	1	3	19	0	19
Poland	1929	363	46	72	481	9	490
	1930	252	54	82	388	4	392
	1931	166	49	59	274	7	281
	1932	104	34	36	174	27	201
	1933	96	25	28	149	17	166
	1934	93	19	27	139	6	145
Germany	1929	3,245	286	822	4,353	121	4,474
	1930	2,513	333	613	3,459	111	3,570
	1931	1,615	357	381	2,353	88	2,441
	1932	1,125	262	158	1,545	76	1,621
	1933	1,012	202	136	1,350	87	1,437

TABLE 2. BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
CAPITAL ITEMS

In millions of U. S. A. gold dollars
(a) Credits

Countries		Long-term	Short-term	Total
Denmark	1929	24	3	27
	1930	31	8	39
	1931	26	35	61
	1932	10	1	11
	1933	8	1	9
Sweden	1929	69	—	69
	1930	58	—	58
	1931	118	79	197
	1932	40	23	64
	1933	30	32	62
	1934	25	6	31
Finland	1929	.	.	.
	1930	.	.	.
	1931	.	.	.
	1932	.	.	.
	1933	.	.	.
	1934	.	.	.
Estonia	1929	—	2	2
	1930	2	1	3
	1931	—	2	2
	1932	—	1	1
	1933	—	—	—
Latvia	1929	8	6	14
	1930	—	7	7
	1931	—	6	6
	1932	0	4	4
	1933	0	5	5
Lithuania	1929	1	—	1
	1930	3	1	4
	1931	3	6	9
	1932	2	1	3
	1933	1	0	1
Poland	1929	31	153	184
	1930	21	126	147
	1931	44	131	175
	1932	20	110	130
	1933	10	75	85
	1934	10	52	62
Germany	1929	516	593	1,109
	1930	602	296	898
	1931	270	741	1,011
	1932	71	135	206
	1933	48	217	265

(b) Debits

Countries		Long-term	Short-term	Total
Denmark	1929	31	5	36
	1930	34	3	37
	1931	32	—	32
	1932	17	12	29
	1933	17	3	20
Sweden	1929	77	—	77
	1930	150	—	150
	1931	153	31	184
	1932	22	65	87
	1933	23	74	97
	1934	32	45	77
Finland	1929	.	.	.
	1930	.	.	.
	1931	.	.	.
	1932	.	.	.
	1933	.	.	.
	1934	.	.	.
Estonia	1929	0	—	0
	1930	0	—	0
	1931	0	3	3
	1932	0	—	0
	1933	0	2	2
Latvia	1929	0	7	7
	1930	0	2	2
	1931	0	4	4
	1932	1	6	7
	1933	1	5	6
Lithuania	1929	0	5	5
	1930	1	1	2
	1931	1	5	6
	1932	1	6	7
	1933	1	5	6
Poland	1929	25	93	118
	1930	18	176	194
	1931	27	152	179
	1932	16	121	137
	1933	11	83	94
	1934	13	50	63
Germany	1929	359	197	556
	1930	326	452	778
	1931	227	1,323	1,550
	1932	68	241	309
	1933	60	317	377

TABLE 3. NATIONAL WEALTH
Value in U. S. A. gold dollars

Countries	Year of estimate	Value	
		Total in million dollars	Per head in dollars
Denmark	1926	5,955	1,715
Sweden	1924	9,528	1,572
Finland	1926	2,858	796
Estonia	1913—14	476	405
Latvia	1926	1,072	572
Lithuania	1913—14	834	333
Poland	1924	17,150	596
Germany	1928	83,370	1,310

TABLE 4. NATIONAL INCOME
Value in U. S. A. gold dollars

Countries	Year of estimate	Value	
		Total in million dollars	Per head in dollars
Denmark	1928	953	272
Sweden	1928	1,601	262
Finland	1931	335	90
Estonia	1928	107	96
Latvia	1926	176	94
Lithuania	1926	167	72
Poland	1933	1,739	53
Germany *a*	1935	13,631	204

a Including the Saar Territory.

TABLE 5. EXCHANGE RATES FOR CONVERSION OF ANNUAL TRADE

Figures *a* to U. S. A. gold cents

Countries	Currency unit		1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
Denmark . .	Krone	I	26.80	26.80	24.94	18.76	14.88	13.38
		E	26.80	26.80	25.08	18.78	14.89	13.40
Sweden . . .	Krona	I	26.80	26.80	25.11	18.44	17.22	15.48
		E	26.80	26.80	24.93	18.36	17.13	15.45
Finland . . .	Markka	I	2.52	2.52	2.35	1.55	1.46	1.33
		E	2.52	2.52	2.34	1.55	1.45	1.32
Estonia . . .	Kroon	I	26.73	26.80	26.62	26.80	20.69	16.60
		E	26.80	26.70	26.80	26.80	20.41	16.56
Latvia . . .	Lat	I	19.30	19.30	19.30	19.30	19.30	19.30
		E	19.30	19.30	19.30	19.30	19.30	19.30
Lithuania . .	Litas	I	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
		E	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
Poland . . .	Złoty	I	11.22	11.22	11.22	11.22	11.22	11.22
		E	11.22	11.22	11.22	11.22	11.22	11.22
Germany . .	R. Mark	I	23.82	23.82	23.82	32.82	23.82	23.82
		E	23.82	23.82	23.82	32.82	23.82	23.82

a I Of Import figures, E — Of Export figures.

SECTION VIII

CURRENCY AND CREDIT

TABLE 1. AVERAGE ANNUAL EXCHANGE RATES OF NATIONAL CURRENCY UNITS INTO OLD U. S. A. GOLD CENTS

Countries	Unit of national currency	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
		old U. S. A. gold cents						
Denmark	Krone	26.7	26.8	25.1	18.8	14.9	13.4	13.0
Sweden	Krona	26.8	26.8	24.9	18.4	17.3	15.5	15.0
Finland	Markka	2.52	2.52	2.39	1.55	1.46	1.32	1.28
Estonia	Krone	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.8	22.1	16.6	16.1
Latvia	Lat	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3
Lithuania	Litas	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Poland	Zloty	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
Germany	R. Mark	23.8	23.9	23.6	23.7	23.7	23.4	23.8

TABLE 2. MONETARY GOLD RESERVES OF BANKS OF ISSUE AT END OF YEAR (In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	46.3	46.2	46.1	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.7
Sweden	65.5	64.5	55.1	55.2	99.2	94.1	109.2
Finland	7.6	7.6	7.3	4.7	4.7	4.3	6.0
Estonia	1.7	1.7	1 7	4.0	4.4	4.5	5.4
Latvia	1.8	1.8	3.2	4.0	5.3	5.6	5.6
Lithuania	3.5	3.9	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.2	3.6
Poland	78.6	63.0	67.3	56.3	53.4	56.4	49.8
Germany	543.4	529.6	232.2	191.0	91.5	18.5	19.5

TABLE 3. MONETARY FOREIGN EXCHANGE RESERVES OF BANKS OF ISSUE AT END OF YEAR

(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.5	3.2
Sweden	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	17.2	23.6	14.0	11.4	19.3	19.0	17.0
Estonia	5.5	4.4	4.0	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.3
Latvia	9.6	7.0	2.3	2.0	0.6	0.7	1.4
Lithuania	7.8	8.6	3.3	1.6	1.5	0.8	1.8
Poland	59.0	46.3	23.9	15.4	9.9	3.1	3.0
Germany	96.2	112.1	40.6	27.0	2.1	1.2	1.2

TABLE 4. PERCENTAGE GOLD COVER OF BANK-NOTES OF BANKS OF ISSUE AT END OF YEAR

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	51.3	51.8	53.5	45.2	43.4	40.3	41.4
Sweden	42.8	40.6	50.4	51.2	91.5	88.3	92.6
Finland	22.2	23.5	23.5	28.0	27.3	25.2	34.2
Estonia	79.9	71.6	61.1	63.1	69.6	87.4	89.3
Latvia	19.0	18.8	40.0	56.9	74.7	74.2	75.6
Lithuania	37.0	33.6	46 0	51.0	59.3	59.3	34.9
Poland	61.9	55.3	48.1	45.0	40.8	44.9	39.8
Germany	53.3	56.2	24.2	.	.	.	.

TABLE 5. MONETARY CIRCULATION

(a) In millions of national currency units

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark *a*	351.4	347.2	335.8	314.1	327.9	357.0	361.1
Sweden *a*	569.1	593.9	582.7	598.2	647.6	708.2	785.9
Finland	1,413.7	1,334.5	1,351.1	1,175.0	1,286.7	1,394.0	1,506.1
Estonia	38.0	36.5	39.4	35.5	37.1	41.8	45.2
Latvia	101.8	107.5	105.0	96.2	97.0	101.5	109.0
Lithuania	107	131	123	110	102	103	119
Poland	1,599.6	1,569.3	1,459.7	1,325.2	1,345.6	1,365.3	1,411.5
Germany	6,613	6,399	6,675	5,650	5,716	4,281	4,683

a Note circulation

(b) In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark *a* . . .	94.2	93.1	90.0	84.2	87.9	95.7	96.8
Sweden *a*	153.2	159.0	109.5	107.8	108.5	106.6	118.0
Finland	35.6	33.6	32.3	18.2	18.8	18.4	19.3
Estonia	10.1	9.7	10.5	9.4	8.1	6.8	7.2
Latvia	19.6	20.7	20.3	18.6	18.7	19.6	21.0
Lithuania	10.7	13.1	12.3	11.0	10.2	10.3	11.9
Poland	179.5	176.0	163.7	148.6	151.0	153.1	158.4
Germany	1,573.9	1,529.4	1,575.3	1,339.1	1,354.7	1,001.8	1,114.6

a Note circulation

TABLE 6. AVERAGE ANNUAL DISCOUNT RATES AT BANKS OF ISSUE

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	5.12	4.19	4.22	4.50	3.17	2.50	2.86
Sweden	4.74	3.72	4.09	4.39	3.17	2.50	2.50
Finland	7.00	6.49	6.52	6.77	5.58	4.46	4.00
Estonia	7.62	7.76	6.83	5.58	5.50	5.37	4.87
Latvia	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.50	5.50	5.50
Lithuania	7.00	7.00	7.37	7.34	7.00	6.00	6.00
Poland	8.64	7.21	7.50	7.21	5.82	5.00	5.00
Germany	7.10	4.93	6.86	5.21	4.00	4.00	4.00

TABLE 7. AVERAGE ANNUAL DEPOSIT RATES

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.5
Sweden	4.1	3.6	3.7	3.9	2.8	2.0	2.0
Finland	7.0	6-7	5.5-6	5-6	4.5-5	4.0	3.8
Estonia	6.0	6.0	5.7	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.0
Latvia	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Lithuania	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poland	8.1	6.7	6.5	6.4	5.6	5.1	5.1
Germany	5.9	4.9	5.2	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.1

TABLE 8. POSTAL SAVINGS BANK DEPOSITS

(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	75.9	90.8	94.9	83.0	76.1	73.2	74.5
Finland	5.7	6.1	6.4	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.8
Estonia	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6
Latvia	0.7	1.4	1.5	2.4	3.9	6.3	9.5
Lithuania	0.2	0.6	1.3	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.4
Poland	19.4	28.5	37.3	49.9	56.8	70.1	76.2
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

TABLE 9. DEPOSITS IN OTHER STATE OWNED BANKS

(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	9.6	7.4	9.4	21.2	30.8	35.3	28.3
Sweden	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Estonia	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.3	4.7
Latvia	14.8	15.7	17.5	17.5	20.5	22.1	21.8
Lithuania	.	.	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.5
Poland	35.3	32.4	32.8	35.4	35.7	46.0	38.3
Germany	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

TABLE 10. DEPOSITS IN PRIVATE SAVINGS BANKS
(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	541.1	562.2	584.2	581.4	579.6	585.8	588.0
Sweden	772.3	794.9	758.9	578.2	554.5	512.4	496.1
Finland	116.0	123.7	118.0	76.3	75.1	73.7	78.6
Estonia	17.5	19.3	15.9	13.7	11.2	10.6	11.6
Latvia	17.7	19.1	9.5	9.4	9.8	12.1	14.2
Lithuania	4.3	5.9	12.4	12.5	10.9	9.2	7.8
Poland	44.5	60.1	62.7	65.4	64.0	68.7	73.1
Germany *a*	2,216.7	2,569.7	2,389.0	2,416.2	2,832.9	2,998.6	.

a State and private savings banks.

TABLE 11. FOREIGN INDEBTEDNESS OF BANKS
(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	32.0	32.9	18.4	20.9	19.0	18.1	19.4
Sweden	29.9	68.5	16.7	8.9	19.3	9.6	15.9
Finland *a*	12.4	9.3	5.5	2.2	2.7	3.4	2.7
Estonia	2.6	3.1	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
Latvia	6.7	5.3	2.5	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
Lithuania	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
Poland	75.5	71.8	45.0	32.8	27.8	29.1	27.8
Germany	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

a Including Bank of Finland.

TABLE 12. SUMS HELD ABROAD BY BANKS
(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	42.9	36.9	13.9	17.8	25.4	14.2	14.6
Sweden	136.1	153.5	57.3	69.6	103.9	103.3	117.1
Finland *a*	23.3	29.4	19.6	10.5	24.1	27.2	22.0
Estonia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	2.1	2.5	3.4	2.2	1.9	1.1	1.1
Poland	21.0	20.5	15.9	14.2	10.5	9.8	10.4
Germany	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

a Including Bank of Finland.

TABLE 13. TURNOVERS ON STOCK EXCHANGES
(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	62.9	78.7	83.0	119.2	186.3	201.2	141.6
Sweden	154.2	171.3	149.8	44.1	39.1	46.6	39.6
Finland	4.2	4.5	7.3	2.5	2.9	4.0	3.0
Estonia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poland	65.5	83.8	113.0	76.8	66.9	57.2	74.3
Germany	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

TABLE 14. AMOUNTS CLEARED AT CLEARING HOUSES
(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark *a*	144.2	156.6	157.6	123.1	166.3	186.4	173.1
Sweden	6,469.8	6,959.9	6,384.4	3,869.6	3,360.2	3,157.2	3,410.8
Finland	582.0	570.4	444.0	265.8	262.9	280.4	302.6
Estonia	53.4	56.3	34.3	22.4	19.7	17.3	19.6
Latvia	38.0	46.2	32.8	25.1	34.2	41.5	56.6
Lithuania	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poland	815.2	980.6	868.6	720.0	839.5	927.4	1,050.3
Germany	20,522.2	28,522.7	20,258.9	13,109.6	12.371.2	13,630.5	15,243.2

a During July every year.

TABLE 15. VALUE OF PROTESTED BILLS OF EXCHANGE
(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark *a*	52.0	50.5	75.3	79.0	41.0	.	.
Sweden	9.1	9.7	9.5	17.2	4.8	2.8	2.2
Finland	2.6	3.2	3.9	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
Estonia	5.1	5.3	5.1	3.1	1.5	0.7	0.7
Latvia	7.6	10.0	15.1	7.8	3.6	2.9	2.5
Lithuania	4.9	4.0	6.8	7.2	3.9	3.3	2.4
Poland	140.8	153.2	149.0	94.0	45.8	31.4	25.9
Germany	.	.	77.0	49.1	24.5	16.1	16.3

a Number of protested bills of exchange in thousands.

SECTION IX

BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS

TABLE 1. NUMBERS OF JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	6,716	7,026	7,186	7,456	7,625	7,585	7,215
Sweden	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	10,082	10,410	10,742	11,096	11,528	11,999	12,463
Estonia	355	369	375	366	363	362	362
Latvia	363	381	393	408	388	391	393
Lithuania	104	111	123	133	141	140	141
Poland	1,552	1,599	1,609	1,266	1,130	1,123	1,141
Germany	11,344	10,970	10,437	9,634	9,148	8,618	7,840

TABLE 2. NUMBERS OF NEW JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	564	567	430	384	436	462	421
Sweden	1,029	1,113	1,059	1,069	980	978	1,063
Finland	558	547	682	787	688	624	600
Estonia	29	20	11	5	4	10	6
Latvia	58	49	30	25	26	21	8
Lithuania	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poland	72	54	33	37	18	21	25
Germany	321	268	188	80	95	61	.

TABLE 3. STOCK CAPITAL OF JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES
(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	590	581	580	582	575	566	544
Sweden	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	215.2	221.7	211.1	141.5	132.8	120.2	119.0
Estonia	30.2	30.2	30.5	30.5	24.9	18.8	18.0
Latvia	34.1	36.9	37.7	37.1	35.8	34.3	34.0
Lithuania	11.3	12.9	13.8	14.1	14.6	15.0	15.1
Poland	344.4	376.6	394.8	384·6	379.2	377.1	375.8
Germany	5,647.3	5,781.1	5,818.2	5,276.5	4,890.5	4,630.9	4,654.4

TABLE 4. INCREASES OF STOCK CAPITAL OF JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES
(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	30	22	14	9	19	21	1.5
Sweden	72.4	68.4	84.8	23.7	16.9	19.4	20.2
Finland	22.6	10.0	12.9	10.4	3.2	3.8	4.3
Estonia	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Latvia	3.1	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.2	3.5
Lithuania	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poland	27.6	24.5	8.2	15.9	5.4	2.6	8.3
Germany	271.2	180.3	193.2	55.2	140.5	57.1	64.5

TABLE 5. DECREASES OF STOCK CAPITAL OF JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES
(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	39	23	12	16	28	43	17
Sweden	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	7.5	3.5	11.2	5.8	3.7	4.6	0.9
Estonia	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Latvia	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.1
Lithuania	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poland	0.8	2.1	3.0	4.3	5.5	4.5	9.1
Germany	54.8	74.5	80.2	533.0	302.0	243.0	72.7

TABLE 6. NUMBERS OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	6,694	6,735	6,777	6,846	6,891	7,099	.
Sweden	14,080	14,654	15,379	16,385	17,190	18,293	.
Finland	6,003	6,542	6,771	6,836	6,952	.	.
Estonia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia	1,740	1,742	1,743	1,710	1,647	1,605	1,542
Lithuania	1,424	1,609	1,462	1,445	1,405	1,321	1,270
Poland	11,189	11,836	11,975	11,722	11,679	.	.
Germany	52,153	52,559	52,030	51,499	51,525	53,348	53,216

TABLE 7. NUMBERS OF BANKRUPTCIES

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	422	381	469	617	362	270	.
Sweden	3,196	3,066	3,557	4,436	3,974	2,761	2,271
Finland	1,401	1,945	2,417	1,915	1,251	804	724
Estonia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia	117	82	162	249	129	120	60
Lithuania	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poland	516	836	771	549	310	268	153
Germany	13,180	15,486	19,254	14,138	7,954	6,207	5,955

SECTION X

PRICES

TABLE 1. INDICES OF WHOLESALE PRICES

Countries	Base year	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	1931	132	114	100	103	110	119	122
Sweden	1913	140	122	111	109	107	114	116
Finland	1926	98	90	84	90	89	90	90
Estonia	1927—1931	108	95	84	76	78	78	78
Latvia	1913	120	102	85	85	84	83	88
Lithuania	1913	129	108	94	76	64	61	53
Poland	1928	96	86	75	66	59	56	53
Germany	1913	137	125	111	97	93	98	102

TABLE 2. INDICES OF THE COST OF LIVING

Countries	Base year	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	July 1914	173	165	155	155	159	166	172
Sweden	July 1914	169	164	158	156	153	155	156
Finland	I-VI 1914	123	113	104	103	100	98	100
Estonia	1927—1931	109	97	93	88	82	81	82
Latvia	1913	.	100	93	84	79	77	80
Lithuania	1913	127	113	106	90	77	72	63
Poland	1928	105	101	92	82	76	72	70
Germany	1913/14	154	148	136	121	118	121	123

TABLE 3. INDICES OF INDUSTRIAL SHARES

Countries	Base year	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	1914	101	96	83	70	83	98	101
Sweden	(Dec.31)1924	165	145	106	62	61	76	86
Finland	1926	140	126	109	117	134	180	204
Estonia	—	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia	—	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	—	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poland	1928	66	47	27	19	20	19	22
Germany	1924—1926	126	101	76	51	65	78	.

TABLE 4. RETAIL PRICES OF ESSENTIAL COMMODITIES IN OLD U. S. A. GOLD CENTS

(a) Rye bread (1 kg)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	6	5	5	5	5	5	5
Sweden	17	17	15	11	10	9	9
Finland	10	9	8	6	5	5	4
Estonia	6	4	5	5	3	2	2
Latvia	6	5	5	5	5	4	4
Lithuania	.	.	.	4	3	3	2
Poland	6	5	5	5	4	4	3
Germany	10	9	9	8	8	8	8

(b) Wheaten bread (1 kg)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	20	20	19	19	19	20	20
Sweden	25	24	22	16	15	13	13
Finland	24	23	21	14	13	11	11
Estonia	10	9	9	9	8	5	4
Latvia	13	13	12	12	11	10	9
Lithuania	.	.	.	7	7	6	5
Poland	11	10	9	8	8	8	7
Germany	17	19	19	17	16	16	16

(c) Rye flour (1 kg)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sweden	8	7	6	4	4	4	4
Finland	8	7	6	5	4	4	3
Estonia	7	4	4	4	3	2	2
Latvia	6	4	5	5	5	4	3
Lithuania	5	3	3	3	2	2	2
Poland	6	5	5	5	4	4	3
Germany	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

(d) Wheaten flour (1 kg)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	9	9	7	8	8	8	8
Sweden	12	11	10	7	6	5	6
Finland	13	13	12	9	8	7	7
Estonia	10	9	9	8	6	4	3
Latvia	13	12	11	11	11	9	8
Lithuania	11	8	6	6	6	5	4
Poland	10	10	7	7	7	5	5
Germany	13	14	14	13	11	11	12

(e) Rice (1 kg)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	18	17	16	16	16	15	15
Sweden	14	14	11	8	7	6	6
Finland	15	15	14	10	10	8	8
Estonia	14	15	15	15	13	9	10
Latvia	12	11	11	13	15	16	23
Lithuania	.	.	.	.	.	.	15
Poland	15	16	15	13	11	10	10
Germany	17	16	14	12	11	11	12

(f) Potatoes (1 kg)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	4	4	4	4	3	3	4
Sweden	4	3	3	2	2	2	2
Finland	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Estonia	2	1	1	1	1	0.4	0.4
Latvia	3	2	1	1	1	1	1
Lithuania	2	1	1	1	1	1	0.3
Poland	2	1	2	1	1	1	1
Germany	3	2	2	2	1	2	1

(g) Beef (1 kg)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	60	62	57	44	43	47	51
Sweden	51	51	45	30	26	24	27
Finland	34	32	24	14	13	13	14
Estonia	26	23	17	11	8	7	8
Latvia	28	28	22	13	12	12	12
Lithuania	18	20	17	9	7	7	5
Poland	38	32	24	18	16	17	16
Germany	53	54	44	34	33	33	38

(h) Veal (1 kg)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	39	40	35	26	29	33	37
Sweden	64	64	56	38	33	31	33
Finland	36	34	28	16	15	14	15
Estonia	21	18	14	10	9	7	7
Latvia	19	19	13	9	9	9	10
Lithuania	.	.	.	.	.	.	4
Poland	40	35	26	21	19	20	20
Germany	61	63	52	41	39	40	47

(i) Pork (1 kg)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	49	44	31	27	38	43	48
Sweden	61	56	37	26	25	21	27
Finland	46	44	31	19	19	17	16
Estonia	38	33	19	15	15	10	9
Latvia	43	36	21	15	19	18	15
Lithuania	32	31	22	15	13	13	9
Poland	40	35	23	19	18	16	14
Germany	58	51	36	33	34	36	38.

(j) Herrings (1 kg)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	19	21	21	19	19	18	18
Sweden	18	19	17	12	11	10	9
Finland	19	19	18	11	10	9	9
Estonia	15	15	15	15	10	9	7
Latvia	15	14	14	14	13	12	12
Lithuania	13	13	12	11	10	10	10
Poland a	*3*	*3*	*3*	*3*	*3*	*2*	*2*
Germany	22	22	22	19	18	16	17

a One herring.

(k) Butter (1 kg)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	94	82	75	64	60	70	63
Sweden	91	76	63	43	42	43	40
Finland	87	70	57	36	34	30	33
Estonia	78	63	52	37	30	23	24
Latvia	68	57	45	34	34	34	34
Lithuania	69	60	51	41	33	31	28
Poland	81	66	54	45	40	35	35
Germany	98	89	73	65	65	71	74

(l) Milk (1 litre)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	8	7	7	6	6	6	6
Sweden	6	6	5	4	3	3	3
Finland	5	4	3	2	2	2	2
Estonia	5	4	3	2	2	1	1
Latvia	4	4	3	3	2	2	2
Lithuania	4	4	3	3	2	2	2
Poland	6	5	4	4	3	3	3
Germany	7	7	7	6	6	6	6

(m) Eggs (20)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	68	62	58	52	49	47	47
Sweden	65	57	48	31	28	26	28
Finland	65	54	44	26	22	20	21
Estonia	48	40	30	26	20	16	16
Latvia	54	46	39	31	31	31	39
Lithuania	41	33	28	21	18	16	15
Poland	52	40	31	27	22	20	20
Germany	71	62	52	43	52	51	52

(n) Sugar (1 kg)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	14	14	14	14	16	16	15
Sweden	14	12	10	9	8	7	7
Finland	20	19	20	15	14	12	12
Estonia	10	8	7	10	10	7	7
Latvia	11	10	9	13	13	13	13
Lithuania	12	11	11	13	13	13	13
Poland	18	19	18	18	16	16	14
Germany	14	14	15	17	17	18	18

SECTION XI

EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES

TABLE 1. NUMBERS OF WORKERS EMPLOYED IN INDUSTRY
(In thousands)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark *a*	113	119	115	105	115	133	143
Sweden	453	455	430	401	393	438	.
Finland	165	145	130	127	141	162	.
Estonia *b, c*	36	35	32	30	30	35	39
Latvia	72	72	66	62	70	85	.
Lithuania *c*	22	23	24	23	24	26	27
Poland *d*	844	733	624	534	531	574	602
Germany	17,820	16,480	14,300	12,470	12,770	14,530	.

a Building and furniture making industry excluded.
b Building industry excluded.
c Establishments with 5 workmen and over.
d Establishments with 20 workmen and over.

TABLE 2. INDICES OF EMPLOYMENT IN INDUSTRY

Countries	Base year	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	1929	100	105	102	93	102	118	127
Sweden		.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	1926	94	80	69	75	82	94	96
Estonia	1927/1931	105	101	94	87	88	101	114
Latvia *a*	1930	97	100	86	70	80	90	94
Lithuania		.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poland	1928	100	87	74	64	63	68	72
Germany		.	.	.	.	.	.	.

a Establishments in Riga with 20 workmen and over.

TABLE 3. TOTAL SUMS OF INDUSTRIAL WORKERS' WAGES
(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sweden	.	289.5	244.4	159.0	144.1	143.2	148.9
Finland	56.0	47.6	35.5	21.7	22.2	23.9	.
Estonia	6.1	5.8	5.1	4.1	3.3	3.1	3.5
Latvia	16.1	17.1	15.2	11.7	13.1	15.0	.
Lithuania	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poland	184.6	149.4	116.8	82.8	74.8	80.0	82.5
Germany	.	.	.	.	.	1,879.1	2,202.7

TABLE 4. INDICES OF NOMINAL WAGES

Countries	Base year	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	1914	226	234	231	231	231	233	.
Sweden	1926	105	108	107	107	103	103	.
Finland	Aver.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Estonia	1927-31	102	104	101	96	93	94	97
Latvia	1930	97	100	97	85	80	80	83
Lithuania	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poland	1928	109	107	101	93	85	80	77
Germany	1928	.	107	102	86	84	84	84

TABLE 5. NUMBERS OF UNEMPLOYED WORKERS
(In thousands)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	43	40	53	100	97	82	76
Sweden	53	64	91	124	140	105	89
Finland	.	.	87	83	41	19	18
Estonia	4	4	4	7	9	4	2
Latvia	9	7	12	22	18	10	8
Lithuania	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poland	129	227	300	256	250	342	382
Germany	1,915	3,139	4,573	5,580	4,733	2,658	1,899

TABLE 6. AVERAGE ANNUAL WAGES OF FARM LABOURERS
(In old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark *a*	308	313	318	301	292	277	.
Sweden *a*	314	309	280	199	184	167	.
Finland *a*	200	183	150	89	84	80	.
Estonia *a*	87	81	65	51	46	53	60
Latvia *a*	96	94	91	60	59	62	64
Lithuania *a*	35	37	39	34	25	23	21
Poland *b*	142	111	126	100	95	.	.
Germany	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

a Male labourers.
b Male and female labourers.

TABLE 7. NUMBERS OF STRIKES

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	22	37	16	18	26	38	14
Sweden	155	238	179	166	135	103	.
Finland *a*	26	11	1	3	4	46	21
Estonia	16	7	3	4	8	10	27
Latvia	362	38	42	139	246	35	—
Lithuania	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poland	494	312	357	504	631	946	1,165
Germany	429	353	463	648	69	—	—

a Cessation of work.

TABLE 8. NUMBERS OF STRIKERS

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	1,040	5,349	3,692	5,760	492	11,546	827
Sweden	12,176	19,675	40,300	47,797	27,583	13,588	.
Finland *a*	2,443	1,673	53	284	1,274	5,883	2,177
Estonia	1,915	154	700	888	162	1,369	5,019
Latvia	26,462	1,547	2,903	4,400	4,323	3,854	—
Lithuania	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poland b	*217*	*48*	*107*	*314*	*343*	*369*	*446*
Germany b	*268*	*302*	*297*	*172*	*13*	—	—

a Number of workers affected by cessation of work.
b In thousands.

TABLE 19. NUMBERS OF WORKING DAYS LOST DUE TO STRIKES

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark *a*	41	144	246	87	18	146	14
Sweden a	*635*	*976*	*2,613*	*2,931*	*3,219*	*760*	.
Finland *b*	74,887	12,120	106	2,301	9,536	89,727	.
Estonia	6,395	338	20,000	2,149	339	2,207	40,000*c*
Latvia	45,838	12,077	14,261	22,960	24,003	24,543	—
Lithuania	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poland a	*1,085*	*273*	*601*	*2,101*	*3,829*	*2,356*	*1,923*
Germany a	*4,251*	*4,021*	*1,890*	*1,130*	*96*	—	—

a In thousands.
b Due to cessation of work.
c Approximate data.

SECTION XII

PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

TABLE 1. NUMBERS OF CHILDREN IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS

(In thousands)

Countries	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35
Denmark	436	437	438	438	440	435
Sweden	673	672	664	663	642	.
Finland	365	379	388	395	401	.
Estonia	98	108	109	113	115	109
Latvia	173	188	198	212	220	219
Lithuania	.	.	.	267	277	280
Poland	3,692	3,944	4,245	4,511	4,628	4,055
Germany	.	.	7,590	.	.	.

TABLE 2. NUMBERS OF PRIMARY SCHOOLS

Countries	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35
Denmark	4,149	4,173	4,174	4,175	4,195	4,195
Sweden	27,749	28,079	28,285	28,225	27,993	.
Finland *a*	9,563	9,960	10,230	10,402	10,551	.
Estonia	1,292	1,261	1,259	1,253	1,243	1,246
Latvia	1,944	2,003	2,083	2,070	2,057	1,951
Lithuania	.	.	.	.	2,747	2,611
Poland	26,539	26,401	26,945	26,838	27,270	27,786
Germany	.	.	52,959	.	.	.

a Village schools only.

TABLE 3. NUMBERS OF TEACHERS IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS

Countries	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35
Denmark	11,559	11,624	11,632	11,790	11,758	11,750
Sweden	30,259	30,664	30,957	30,961	30,751	.
Finland	12,407	12,853	12,945	13,033	13,277	.
Estonia	4,156	3,791	3,925	3,917	3,920	3,956
Latvia	7,826	8,288	8,255	8,302	8,556	8,483
Lithuania	.	.	.	.	6,083	5,516
Poland	.	.	.	.	.	.
Germany	.	.	190,371	.	.	.

TABLE 4. NUMBERS OF PUPILS IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS

(*In thousands*)

Countries	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35
Denmark	59	60	62	63	65	66
Sweden	69	69	71	73	76	79
Finland	49	49	50	49	50	50
Estonia	16	15	13	12	12	9
Latvia	23	22	21	20	20	19
Lithuania	.	.	.	20	20	20
Poland	203	205	203	187	161	166
Germany	.	.	1,057	.	.	.

TABLE 5. NUMBERS OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS

Countries	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35
Denmark	330	329	331	329	333	340
Sweden	314	308	308	313	303	297
Finland	211	213	216	216	216	216
Estonia	83	77	76	69	67	64
Latvia	138	142	142	145	138	129
Lithuania	.	.	.	.	87	85
Poland	759	743	748	765	783	770
Germany	.	.	3,945	.	.	.

TABLE 6. NUMBERS OF TEACHERS IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS

Countries	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35
Denmark	4,655	4,648	4,785	4,835	4,956	5,081
Sweden	5,912	5,914	5,984	6,019	5,788	5,774
Finland	3,188	3,223	3,183	3,196	3,218	3,210
Estonia	1,457	951	1,249	1,136	1,106	1,113
Latvia	2,676	2,732	2,634	2,623	2,557	2,369
Lithuania	.	.	.	.	1,433	1,414
Poland	.	.	.	.	.	.
Germany	.	.	56,439	.	.	.

TABLE 7. NUMBERS OF STUDENTS IN HIGHER SCHOOLS BY FACULTIES (1934/35)

Country Faculty or Institution	Number of students
Denmark:	
Theology	552
Law and political sciences	1,715
Medicine	1,634
Arts and sciences	1,463
Technical sciences	1,094
Royal Veterinary and Agricultural College	723
Commercial sciences	702
Total	**7,888**
Sweden:	
Theology	1,086
Law and political sciences	1,501
Medicine	2,520
Arts and sciences	3,271
Technical sciences	1,447
Commercial sciences	335
Total	**10,160**
Finland:	
Theology	507
Law and political sciences	1,750
Medicine	963
Arts and sciences	3,196
Technical sciences	1,012
Commercial sciences	580
Agriculture and forestry	642
Gymnastics	93
Total	**8,743**
Estonia:	
Theology	113
Law and commerce	1,384
Medicine and pharmaceutics	655
Philosophy and philology	341
Natural sciences and mathematics	222
Technical sciences	302
Veterinary sciences	110
Agriculture and forestry	239
Total	**3,866**
Latvia:	
Theology	257
Economics and law	2,419
Medicine	582
Philology and philosophy	898
Mathematics and natural sciences	745
Technical sciences	2,074
Veterinary medicine	178
Agriculture	913
Total	**8,066**
Lithuania:	
Theology	**256**
Arts and sciences	**426**
Law	**1,257**
Mathematics and natural sciences	257
Medicine	890
Technical sciences	597
Agriculture	226
Commercial sciences	155
Other	266
Total	**4,356**
Poland:	
Theology *a*	1,049
Law and political sciences *a*	14,565
Medicine	4,259
Pharmaceutics	1,325
Veterinary science	906
Dentistry	498
Philosophy	11,887
Agriculture	2,529
Communication	2,125
Architecture	792
Mechanics and electrotechnique	2,601
Chemistry	931
Mining and metallurgy	532
Art	581
Commercial sciences	3,038
Physical education	238
Journalism	215
Total	**48,071**

a Data not complete.

TABLE 8. TOTAL NUMBERS OF STUDENTS IN HIGHER SCHOOLS

Countries	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35
Denmark	6,670	6,646	7,053	7,326	7,672	7,883
Sweden	.	.	.	.	.	10,160
Finland	6,896	7,510	7,965	8,135	8,681	8,743
Estonia	4,225	3,913	3,651	3,344	3,060	3,366
Latvia	8,284	8,577	8,766	8,584	8,640	8,066
Lithuania	.	.	4,721	5,088	4,768	4,356
Poland	45,486	48,155	49,770	51,770	49,599	48,071
Germany	103,811	110,195	111,783	107,929	94,304	89,093

TABLE 9. LIBRARIES (1935)

Countries	School libraries		Public libraries	
	Numbers	Volumes (in thousands)	Numbers	Volumes (in thousands)
Denmark	485	221	858	2,342
Sweden	1,773	2,895	5,619	3,991
Finland (1934)	.	1,415	2,017	1,728
Estonia (1934/35)	.	.	720	746
Latvia (1934)	.	.	988	2,441
Lithuania	.	.	.	.
Poland (1929)	25,436	9,675	8,526	6,164
Germany 1933/34	.	.	15,456	10,502

TABLE 10. NUMBERS OF PERIODICAL PUBLICATIONS

(a) Appearing daily

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark	297	286	271	268	285	287	.
Sweden	.	.	114	.	.	.	121
Finland	41	37	34	36	32	36	.
Estonia	14	12	11	12	15	14	11
Latvia	.	18	25	25	27	13	13
Lithuania	165	203	199	.	.	.	.
Poland	212	204	210	219	195	183	.
Germany	7,303	7,475	7,563	7,652	7,284	.	.

(b) Appearing weekly

Countries	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark *a* . . .	2,190	2,220	2,155	2,212	2,450	2,419	2,406
Sweden	.	.	369	.	.	.	336
Finland	208	214	217	205	188	205	.
Estonia	42	55	54	59	66	59	46
Latvia	.	92	147	121	143	45	51
Lithuania	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poland	497	489	494	484	471	468	.
Germany	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

a Appearing weekly and at longer intervals.

(c) Appearing at other intervals

Country	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Denmark *a* . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sweden	.	.	1,170	.	.	.	1,050
Finland	415	428	453	491	483	523	.
Estonia	179	195	212	235	235	222	224
Latvia	.	211	267	238	243	135	93
Lithuania	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poland	1,620	1,656	1,702	1,800	1,906	1,915	.
Germany	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

a With weekly publications.

SECTION XIII

PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 1. TOTAL STATE BUDGETARY REVENUE
(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35	1935/36
Denmark	89.7	91.9	83.5	63.1	56.1	55.1	54.5
Sweden	220	225	165	193	177	183	150
Finland	.	.	.	45.3	48.2	54.6	43.0
Estonia	25.8	25.8	25 8	22 6	14.3	10.7	11.7
Latvia	37.6	33.3	24.5	25.1	25.0	26.8	29.1
Lithuania	33.9	34.8	34.0	29.2	25.7	26.4	28.0
Poland	339.8	308.5	253.7	224.3	208.6	237.2	226.2
Germany	1,839.5	1,921.8	1,519.9	1,324.5	1,320.1	1,537.1	.

TABLE 2. STATE BUDGETARY REVENUE FROM TAXES
(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35	1935/36
Denmark	29.7	30.4	29.3	26.4	19.0	15.4	17.1
Sweden	56.2	58.5	46.5	35.9	31.6	32.4	.
Finland	59.2	61.3	48.9	29.5	31.4	32.6	33.6
Estonia	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	2.4	1.8	1.9
Latvia	21.3	19.4	14.7	13.7	14.0	14.9	14.2
Lithuania	14.0	15.4	15.9	13.5	12.4	12.9	12.1
Poland	294.2	254.4	208.6	180.6	179.7	181.3	188.0
Germany	1,343.6	1,326.7	1,091.8	932.7	.	.	.

TABLE 3. STATE BUDGETARY REVENUE FROM TAXES PER INHABITANT
(In old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35	1935/36
Denmark	8.4	8.6	8.2	7.3	5.2	4.2	4.6
Sweden	9.2	9.5	7.5	5.8	5.1	5.4	.
Finland	16.3	16.8	13.3	7.9	8.4	8.7	8.9
Estonia	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.2	1.6	1.7
Latvia	11.2	10.2	7.7	7.1	7.2	7.7	7.3
Lithuania	6.0	6.5	6.6	5.6	5.1	5.2	4.8
Poland	9.5	8.1	6.5	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6
Germany	20.7	20.4	16.6	14.2	.	.	.

TABLE 4. STATE BUDGETARY REVENUE FROM DUTIES
(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35	1935/36
Denmark	67.6	68.7	63.3	44.1	42.0	42.9	40.1
Sweden	101.9	96.2	82.3	71.9	69.2	71.6	.
Finland	33.7	35.4	27.1	16.5	18.2	19.6	19.0
Estonia	5.6	5.6	5.3	4.9	2.9	2.2	2.4
Latvia	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.2	1.7
Lithuania	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
Poland	44.4	28.9	17.6	12.1	10.6	8.9	12.6
Germany	260.7	258.8	270.8	262.1	270.2	.	.

TABLE 5. TOTAL STATE BUDGETARY EXPENDITURES
(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35	1935/36
Denmark	86.5	85.1	83.5	61.6	58.6	52.6	52.7
Sweden	217.4	211.7	193.4	190.5	159.3	174.9	58.0
Finland	.	.	.	46.5	47.4	54.1	42.9
Estonia	25.5	25.8	25.8	23.1	14.9	10.7	11.7
Latvia	35.4	33.8	29.1	26.1	26.5	26.9	29.1
Lithuania	27.0	32.1	33.5	27.8	25.0	25.2	27.7
Poland	335.7	315.7	276.8	251.8	250.3	244.1	243.3
Germany	1,914.0	1,951.0	1,563.0	1,358.4	1,320.1	1,537.1	.

TABLE 6. STATE BUDGETARY EXPENDITURES ON EDUCATION
(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35	1935/36
Denmark	15.1	15.4	14.9	10.9	8.6	8.1	8.2
Sweden	35.0	37.0	31.3	25.3	22.3	19.9	.
Finland	14.2	15.4	12.9	6.9	6.5	6.1	6.4
Estonia	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.0	2.7	2.0	1.9
Latvia	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.4
Lithuania	3.4	4.3	4.6	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
Poland	50.5	49.0	39.9	36.0	36.1	35.5	.
Germany	888.5	842.3	700.3	560.3	.	.	.

TABLE 7. STATE BUDGETARY EXPENDITURES ON NATIONAL DEFENCE
(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35	1935/36
Denmark	14.5	13.5	12.4	9.7	7.7	7.2	6.2
Sweden	37.0	33.6	27.2	22.2	19.3	18.6	.
Finland	15.2	15.8	15.5	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.8
Estonia	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.4	2.8	2.1	2.7
Latvia	7.8	7.5	6.3	5.2	5.3	5.7	6.1
Lithuania	4.9	5.6	5.6	4.6	4.9	5.0	6.5
Poland	95.3	86.9	85.4	85.3	85.5	85.5	85.5
Germany	.	162.8	145.6	150.2	159.2	209.3	.

TABLE 8. TOTAL REVENUE OF TERRITORIAL LOCAL GOVERNMENT
(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35	1935/36
Denmark	103.2	108.8	105.9	79.1	63.4	62 6	.
Sweden *a*	225.3	233.1	223.2	160.9	.	.	.
Finland	.	63.7	50.5	32.9	32.7	.	.
Estonia	5.5	6.5	6.5	5.6	3.9	3.0	.
Latvia	11.2	12.5	13.1	11.6	11.1	11.6	11.9
Lithuania	4.0	4.4	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.7
Poland	140.1	125.2	94.2	78.9	79.9	78.2	80.6
Germany	1,835.7	1,750.8	1,438.0	1,173.5	.	.	.

a Calendar years 1929—1932.

TABLE 9. TOTAL EXPENDITURE OF TERRITORIAL LOCAL GOVERNMENT
(In millions of old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35	1935/36
Denmark	94.9	96.8	91.9	75.2	59.2	56.9	.
Sweden *a*	225.9	232.7	233.2	172.4	.	.	.
Finland	.	57.6	53 6	33.9	31.0	.	.
Estonia	5.4	6.4	6.3	5.5	3.8	2.9	.
Latvia	11.2	12.5	13.1	11.6	11.1	11.6	11.9
Lithuania	3.9	4.4	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Poland	144.2	132.0	99.9	86.9	78.5	75.6	77.9
Germany	1,911.2	1,812.6	1,501.1	1,281.7	.	.	.

a Calendar years 1929—1932.

TABLE 10. NATIONAL INTERNAL DEBT (1935)
(In old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	Total in millions	Per inhabitant in dollars
Denmark *a*	77.3	21.1
Sweden	340	54.5
Finland	16.1	4.2
Estonia	1.4	1.3
Latvia	3.8	1.9
Lithuania	0.2	0.1
Poland	151.0	4.5
Germany b	*2,963.6*	*44.6*

a 1934.
b Internal and external debt.

TABLE 11. NATIONAL EXTERNAL DEBT (1935)
(In old U. S. A. gold dollars)

Countries	Total in millions	Per inhabitant in dollars
Denmark	85.3	23.3
Sweden	33	5.2
Finland	24.4	6.5
Estonia	18.4	16.3
Latvia	13.7	7.0
Lithuania	9.0	3.7
Poland	375.3	11.2
Germany	.	.

SECTION XIV

ARMY, NAVY AND AIR-FORCE

TABLE 1. LAND FORCES (1934)

Countries	Total	Officers	Men
Denmark	10,402	885	9,517
Sweden	26,827	6,242	20,585
Finland	28,119	1,383	26,736
Estonia	10,623	1,313	9,310
Latvia	24,200	2,300	21,000
Lithuania	19,466	1,463	18,003
Poland (1935/36)	266,015	17,905	248,110
Germany	99,191	4,291	94,900

TABLE 2. NAVAL FORCES (1934)

Countries	Total	Officers	Men
Denmark *a*	1,398	.	.
Sweden	7,026	540	6,486
Finland	1,361	89	1,272
Estonia	.	.	.
Latvia	450	.	.
Lithuania	.	.	.
Poland (1935/36)	5,491	421	5,070
Germany	15,000	1,140	13,800

a With air force.

TABLE 8. NAVAL UNITS (1934)

Description	Number	Total tonnage in tons
Denmark:		
monitors	3	10,700
torpedo-boats	21	3,899
,, under construction	2	580
submarines	8	2,001
Total *a*	**34**	**17,180**
Sweden: *b*		
battle-ships	10	45,540
cruisers	3	10,295
destroyers	15	8,820
supply ships	6	8,720
craft of under 100 tons	23	3,140
submarines	19	8,130
other units	26	13,358
Total	**102**	**98,003**
Finland:		
monitors	2	8,000
submarines	4	.
Total *c*	**6**	
Estonia:		
torpedo-boats	1	228
submarines	1	250
Total *d*	**2**	**478**
Latvia: *e*		
submarines	2	780
		1,018
Poland:		
destroyers	2	3,080
submarines	3	2,940
torpedo-boats	5	1,820
Total *f*	**10**	**7,840**
Germany:		
battle ships	11	129,200
cruisers	9	45,600
destroyers and torpedo-boats	27	20,390
Total	**47**	**195,190**

a 19 smaller units excluded. *b* Units under construction. *c* 24 smaller various units excluded. *d* 11 smaller units excluded. *e* 4 smaller units excluded. *f* smaller units excluded.

TABLE 4. AIR FORCES (1934)

Countries	Total	Officers	Men
Denmark	.	.	.
Sweden	841	.	.
Finland (1935)	950	165	785
Estonia	499	.	.
Latvia	550	.	.
Lithuania	769	104	665
Poland	7,919	.	.
Germany	.	.	.

TABLE 5. AIRCRAFT (1934)

Countries	Number of aircraft	Total power in H. P
Denmark	85	26,600
Sweden	167	51,430
Finland	.	.
Estonia	68	23,400
Latvia	79	41,050
Lithuania	.	.
Poland (1931)	700	262,290
Germany	.	.

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